

## Appendix B: Tracking the Gender Gap Over Time

Table B1 shows selected countries scores for which it has been possible to calculate the Global Gender Gap Index back to the year 2000. Table B2 presents the 142 countries

included in the *Report* this year with their respective score and rank for the past nine years. The table is sorted alphabetically.

**Table B1: Selected countries' scores, 2000-2014**

Country	GGG Index 2000	GGG Index 2001	GGG Index 2002	GGG Index 2003	GGG Index 2004	GGG Index 2005	GGG Index 2006	GGG Index 2007	GGG Index 2008	GGG Index 2009	GGG Index 2010	GGG Index 2011	GGG Index 2012	GGG Index 2013	GGG Index 2014	Difference (2014 score-2000 score)
Australia	0.6737	0.6823	0.6942	0.7078	0.7137	0.7125	0.7163	0.7204	0.7241	0.7282	0.7271	0.7291	0.7294	0.7390	0.7409	0.0672
Bangladesh	0.5963	0.6082	0.6133	0.6096	0.6203	0.6183	0.6270	0.6314	0.6531	0.6526	0.6702	0.6812	0.6684	0.6848	0.6973	0.1010
Belgium	0.6414	0.6432	0.6646	0.6719	0.6838	0.6862	0.7078	0.7198	0.7163	0.7165	0.7509	0.7531	0.7652	0.7684	0.7809	0.1395
Canada	0.6882	0.6887	0.7070	0.7062	0.7112	0.7128	0.7165	0.7198	0.7136	0.7196	0.7372	0.7407	0.7381	0.7425	0.7464	0.0582
Chile	0.6180	0.6233	0.6451	0.6443	0.6452	0.6448	0.6455	0.6482	0.6818	0.6884	0.7013	0.7030	0.6676	0.6670	0.6975	0.0795
Colombia	0.6656	0.6700	0.7215	0.7236	0.7184	0.7181	0.7049	0.7090	0.6944	0.6939	0.6927	0.6714	0.6901	0.7171	0.7122	0.0466
Costa Rica	0.6246	0.6282	0.6589	0.6497	0.6705	0.6868	0.6936	0.7014	0.7111	0.7180	0.7194	0.7266	0.7225	0.7241	0.7165	0.0919
Croatia	0.6660	0.6666	0.6724	0.6884	0.6980	0.6882	0.7145	0.7210	0.6967	0.6944	0.6939	0.7006	0.7053	0.7069	0.7075	0.0415
Czech Republic	0.6670	0.6663	0.6670	0.7037	0.6586	0.6649	0.6712	0.6718	0.6770	0.6789	0.6850	0.6789	0.6767	0.6770	0.6737	0.0067
Denmark	0.7007	0.7114	0.7609	0.7616	0.7666	0.7709	0.7462	0.7519	0.7538	0.7628	0.7719	0.7778	0.7777	0.7779	0.8025	0.1018
El Salvador	0.6336	0.6341	0.6382	0.6315	0.6409	0.6387	0.6837	0.6853	0.6875	0.6939	0.6596	0.6567	0.6630	0.6609	0.6863	0.0527
Finland	0.7240	0.7246	0.7672	0.7699	0.7731	0.7754	0.7958	0.8044	0.8195	0.8252	0.8260	0.8383	0.8451	0.8421	0.8453	0.1213
Greece	0.6212	0.6234	0.6274	0.6315	0.6400	0.6449	0.6540	0.6648	0.6727	0.6662	0.6908	0.6916	0.6716	0.6782	0.6784	0.0572
Hungary	0.6697	0.6644	0.6982	0.6993	0.6878	0.6869	0.6698	0.6731	0.6867	0.6879	0.6720	0.6642	0.6718	0.6742	0.6759	0.0062
Iceland	0.7632	0.7633	0.7871	0.7890	0.7870	0.7903	0.7813	0.7836	0.7999	0.8276	0.8496	0.8530	0.8640	0.8731	0.8594	0.0962
Ireland	0.6798	0.6850	0.6918	0.6888	0.7031	0.7105	0.7335	0.7457	0.7518	0.7597	0.7773	0.7830	0.7839	0.7823	0.7850	0.1052
Israel	0.6657	0.6668	0.6708	0.6715	0.6758	0.6713	0.6889	0.6965	0.6900	0.7019	0.6957	0.6926	0.6989	0.7032	0.7005	0.0348
Italy	0.6147	0.6160	0.6262	0.6279	0.6398	0.6391	0.6456	0.6498	0.6788	0.6798	0.6765	0.6796	0.6729	0.6885	0.6973	0.0826
Japan	0.6005	0.6007	0.6047	0.6097	0.6224	0.6280	0.6447	0.6455	0.6434	0.6447	0.6524	0.6514	0.6530	0.6498	0.6584	0.0579
Korea, Rep.	0.5645	0.5637	0.5773	0.6019	0.5916	0.5898	0.6157	0.6409	0.6154	0.6146	0.6342	0.6281	0.6356	0.6351	0.6403	0.0758
Latvia	0.6853	0.6976	0.6983	0.6984	0.6996	0.6986	0.7091	0.7333	0.7397	0.7416	0.7429	0.7399	0.7572	0.7610	0.7691	0.0838
Lithuania	0.6984	0.7018	0.7131	0.7111	0.6927	0.6973	0.7077	0.7234	0.7222	0.7175	0.7132	0.7131	0.7191	0.7308	0.7208	0.0224
Malaysia	0.6184	0.6171	0.6219	0.6252	0.6131	0.6401	0.6509	0.6444	0.6442	0.6467	0.6479	0.6525	0.6539	0.6518	0.6520	0.0336
Mexico	0.6123	0.6172	0.6235	0.6212	0.6310	0.6309	0.6462	0.6441	0.6441	0.6503	0.6577	0.6604	0.6712	0.6917	0.6900	0.0777
Netherlands	0.6737	0.6862	0.7045	0.7074	0.7093	0.7167	0.7250	0.7383	0.7399	0.7490	0.7444	0.7470	0.7659	0.7608	0.7730	0.0993
New Zealand	0.7213	0.7246	0.7651	0.7890	0.7614	0.7715	0.7509	0.7649	0.7859	0.7880	0.7808	0.7810	0.7805	0.7799	0.7772	0.0559
Norway	0.7581	0.7596	0.7728	0.7763	0.7859	0.7842	0.7994	0.8059	0.8239	0.8227	0.8404	0.8404	0.8403	0.8417	0.8374	0.0793
Panama	0.6402	0.6412	0.6570	0.6636	0.6784	0.6793	0.6935	0.6954	0.7095	0.7024	0.7072	0.7042	0.7122	0.7164	0.7195	0.0793
Poland	0.6784	0.6778	0.6870	0.6883	0.6841	0.6787	0.6802	0.6756	0.6951	0.6998	0.7037	0.7038	0.7015	0.7031	0.7051	0.0267
Portugal	0.6609	0.6619	0.6721	0.6659	0.6726	0.6763	0.6922	0.6959	0.7051	0.7013	0.7171	0.7144	0.7071	0.7056	0.7243	0.0634
Romania	0.6616	0.6617	0.6751	0.6833	0.6818	0.6821	0.6797	0.6859	0.6763	0.6805	0.6826	0.6812	0.6859	0.6908	0.6936	0.0320
Slovak Republic	0.6845	0.6822	0.6850	0.6860	0.6791	0.6855	0.6757	0.6797	0.6824	0.6845	0.6778	0.6797	0.6824	0.6857	0.6806	-0.0039
Slovenia	0.6701	0.6751	0.6799	0.6783	0.6796	0.6771	0.6745	0.6842	0.6937	0.6982	0.7047	0.7041	0.7132	0.7155	0.7443	0.0742
Spain	0.6518	0.6544	0.6575	0.6672	0.6734	0.6727	0.7319	0.7444	0.7281	0.7345	0.7554	0.7580	0.7266	0.7266	0.7325	0.0807
Sweden	0.7424	0.7505	0.7933	0.7982	0.7891	0.8031	0.8133	0.8209	0.8139	0.8139	0.8024	0.8044	0.8159	0.8129	0.8165	0.0741
Switzerland	0.6356	0.6398	0.6647	0.6717	0.6785	0.7016	0.6997	0.6924	0.7360	0.7426	0.7562	0.7627	0.7672	0.7736	0.7798	0.1442
Trinidad and Tobago	0.6600	0.6598	0.6644	0.6633	0.6726	0.6740	0.6797	0.6859	0.7245	0.7298	0.7353	0.7372	0.7116	0.7166	0.7154	0.0554
Turkey	0.5350	0.5456	0.5472	0.5447	0.5808	0.5711	0.5850	0.5768	0.5853	0.5828	0.5876	0.5954	0.6015	0.6081	0.6183	0.0833
United Kingdom	0.7222	0.7224	0.7371	0.7614	0.7362	0.7402	0.7365	0.7441	0.7366	0.7402	0.7460	0.7462	0.7433	0.7440	0.7383	0.0161

Note: Countries are ordered alphabetically. GGG Index = Global Gender Gap Index.

## Appendix B: Tracking the Gender Gap Over Time (cont'd.)

Table B2: The Global Gender Gap Index 2006-2014: detailed scores and ranks

Country	2014 rank	2014 score	2013 rank	2013 score	2012 rank	2012 score	2011 rank	2011 score	2010 rank	2010 score
Albania	83	0.6869	108	0.6412	91	0.6655	78	0.6748	78	0.6726
Algeria	126	0.6182	124	0.5966	120	0.6112	121	0.5991	119	0.6052
Angola	121	0.6311	92	0.6659	—	—	87	0.6624	106	0.6353
Argentina	31	0.7317	34	0.7195	32	0.7212	28	0.7236	29	0.7187
Armenia	103	0.6622	94	0.6634	92	0.6636	84	0.6654	84	0.6669
Australia	24	0.7409	24	0.7390	25	0.7294	23	0.7291	23	0.7271
Austria	36	0.7266	19	0.7437	20	0.7391	34	0.7165	37	0.7091
Azerbaijan	94	0.6753	99	0.6582	99	0.6546	91	0.6577	100	0.6446
Bahamas	35	0.7269	40	0.7128	37	0.7156	22	0.7340	36	0.7128
Bahrain	124	0.6261	112	0.6334	111	0.6298	110	0.6232	110	0.6217
Bangladesh	68	0.6973	75	0.6848	86	0.6684	69	0.6812	82	0.6702
Barbados	33	0.7289	29	0.7301	27	0.7232	33	0.7170	31	0.7176
Belarus*	32	0.7300	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgium	10	0.7809	11	0.7684	12	0.7652	13	0.7531	14	0.7509
Belize	100	0.6701	107	0.6449	102	0.6465	100	0.6489	93	0.6536
Bhutan	120	0.6364	93	0.6651	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bolivia	58	0.7049	27	0.7340	30	0.7222	62	0.6862	76	0.6751
Botswana	51	0.7129	85	0.6752	77	0.6744	66	0.6832	62	0.6876
Brazil	71	0.6941	62	0.6949	62	0.6909	82	0.6679	85	0.6655
Brunei Darussalam	98	0.6719	88	0.6730	75	0.6750	76	0.6787	77	0.6748
Bulgaria	22	0.7444	43	0.7097	52	0.7021	51	0.6987	50	0.6983
Burkina Faso	110	0.6500	103	0.6513	104	0.6455	115	0.6153	111	0.6162
Burundi	17	0.7565	22	0.7397	24	0.7338	24	0.7270	—	—
Cambodia	108	0.6520	104	0.6509	103	0.6457	102	0.6464	97	0.6482
Canada	19	0.7464	20	0.7425	21	0.7381	18	0.7407	20	0.7372
Cape Verde	50	0.7133	41	0.7122	35	0.7180	—	—	—	—
Chad	140	0.5764	134	0.5588	133	0.5594	134	0.5334	133	0.5330
Chile	66	0.6975	91	0.6670	87	0.6676	46	0.7030	48	0.7013
China	87	0.6830	69	0.6908	69	0.6853	61	0.6866	61	0.6881
Colombia	53	0.7122	35	0.7171	63	0.6901	80	0.6714	55	0.6927
Costa Rica	48	0.7165	31	0.7241	29	0.7225	25	0.7266	28	0.7194
Côte d'Ivoire	136	0.5874	131	0.5814	130	0.5785	130	0.5773	130	0.5691
Croatia	55	0.7075	49	0.7069	49	0.7053	50	0.7006	53	0.6939
Cuba	30	0.7317	15	0.7540	19	0.7417	20	0.7394	24	0.7253
Cyprus	95	0.6741	79	0.6801	79	0.6732	93	0.6567	86	0.6642
Czech Republic	96	0.6737	83	0.6770	73	0.6767	75	0.6789	65	0.6850
Denmark	5	0.8025	8	0.7779	7	0.7777	7	0.7778	7	0.7719
Dominican Republic	78	0.6906	72	0.6867	89	0.6659	81	0.6682	73	0.6774
Ecuador	21	0.7455	25	0.7389	33	0.7206	45	0.7035	40	0.7072
Egypt	129	0.6064	125	0.5935	126	0.5975	123	0.5933	125	0.5899
El Salvador	84	0.6863	96	0.6609	94	0.6630	94	0.6567	90	0.6596
Estonia	62	0.7017	59	0.6997	60	0.6977	52	0.6983	47	0.7018
Ethiopia	127	0.6144	118	0.6198	118	0.6200	116	0.6136	121	0.6019
Fiji	122	0.6286	117	0.6286	113	0.6285	109	0.6255	108	0.6256
Finland	2	0.8453	2	0.8421	2	0.8451	3	0.8383	3	0.8260
France	16	0.7588	45	0.7089	57	0.6984	48	0.7018	46	0.7025
Georgia	85	0.6855	86	0.6750	85	0.6691	86	0.6624	88	0.6598
Germany	12	0.7780	14	0.7583	13	0.7629	11	0.7590	13	0.7530
Ghana	101	0.6661	76	0.6811	71	0.6778	70	0.6811	70	0.6782
Greece	91	0.6784	81	0.6782	82	0.6716	56	0.6916	58	0.6908
Guatemala	89	0.6821	114	0.6304	116	0.6260	112	0.6229	109	0.6238
Guinea*	132	0.6005	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana	64	0.7010	48	0.7085	42	0.7119	38	0.7084	38	0.7090
Honduras	73	0.6935	82	0.6773	74	0.6763	54	0.6945	54	0.6927
Hungary	93	0.6759	87	0.6742	81	0.6718	85	0.6642	79	0.6720
Iceland	1	0.8594	1	0.8731	1	0.8640	1	0.8530	1	0.8496
India	114	0.6455	101	0.6551	105	0.6442	113	0.6190	112	0.6155
Indonesia	97	0.6725	95	0.6613	97	0.6591	90	0.6594	87	0.6615
Iran, Islamic Rep.	137	0.5811	130	0.5842	127	0.5927	125	0.5894	123	0.5933
Ireland	8	0.7850	6	0.7823	5	0.7839	5	0.7830	6	0.7773
Israel	65	0.7005	53	0.7032	56	0.6989	55	0.6926	52	0.6957
Italy	69	0.6973	71	0.6885	80	0.6729	74	0.6796	74	0.6765
Jamaica	52	0.7128	47	0.7085	51	0.7035	47	0.7028	44	0.7037
Japan	104	0.6584	105	0.6498	101	0.6530	98	0.6514	94	0.6524
Jordan	134	0.5968	119	0.6093	121	0.6103	117	0.6117	120	0.6048
Kazakhstan	43	0.7210	32	0.7218	31	0.7213	49	0.7010	41	0.7055
Kenya	37	0.7258	78	0.6803	72	0.6768	99	0.6493	96	0.6499
Korea, Rep.	117	0.6403	111	0.6351	108	0.6356	107	0.6281	104	0.6342
Kuwait	113	0.6457	116	0.6292	109	0.6320	105	0.6322	105	0.6318
Kyrgyz Republic	67	0.6974	63	0.6948	54	0.7013	44	0.7036	51	0.6973
Lao PDR	60	0.7044	60	0.6993	—	—	—	—	—	—

## Appendix B: Tracking the Gender Gap Over Time (cont'd.)

Country	2009 rank	2009 score	2008 rank	2008 score	2007 rank	2007 score	2006 rank	2006 score
Albania	91	0.6601	87	0.6591	66	0.6685	61	0.6607
Algeria	117	0.6119	111	0.6111	108	0.6068	97	0.6018
Angola	106	0.6353	114	0.6032	110	0.6034	96	0.6038
Argentina	24	0.7211	24	0.7209	33	0.6982	41	0.6829
Armenia	90	0.6619	78	0.6677	71	0.6651	—	—
Australia	20	0.7282	21	0.7241	17	0.7204	15	0.7163
Austria	42	0.7031	29	0.7153	27	0.7060	27	0.6986
Azerbaijan	89	0.6626	61	0.6856	59	0.6781	—	—
Bahamas	28	0.7179	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bahrain	116	0.6136	121	0.5927	115	0.5931	102	0.5894
Bangladesh	93	0.6526	90	0.6531	100	0.6314	91	0.6270
Barbados	21	0.7236	26	0.7188	—	—	—	—
Belarus*	34	0.7141	33	0.7099	23	0.7113	—	—
Belgium	33	0.7165	28	0.7163	19	0.7198	20	0.7078
Belize	87	0.6636	86	0.6610	94	0.6426	—	—
Bhutan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bolivia	82	0.6693	80	0.6667	80	0.6574	87	0.6335
Botswana	39	0.7071	63	0.6839	53	0.6797	34	0.6897
Brazil	81	0.6695	73	0.6737	74	0.6637	67	0.6543
Brunei Darussalam	94	0.6524	99	0.6392	—	—	—	—
Bulgaria	38	0.7072	36	0.7077	25	0.7085	37	0.6870
Burkina Faso	120	0.6081	115	0.6029	117	0.5912	104	0.5854
Burundi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia	104	0.6410	94	0.6469	98	0.6353	89	0.6291
Canada	25	0.7196	31	0.7136	18	0.7198	14	0.7165
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chad	133	0.5417	129	0.5290	127	0.5381	113	0.5247
Chile	64	0.6884	65	0.6818	86	0.6482	78	0.6455
China	60	0.6907	57	0.6878	73	0.6643	63	0.6561
Colombia	56	0.6939	50	0.6944	24	0.7090	22	0.7049
Costa Rica	27	0.7180	32	0.7111	28	0.7014	30	0.6936
Côte d'Ivoire	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Croatia	54	0.6944	46	0.6967	16	0.7210	16	0.7145
Cuba	29	0.7176	25	0.7195	22	0.7169	—	—
Cyprus	79	0.6706	76	0.6694	82	0.6522	83	0.6430
Czech Republic	74	0.6789	69	0.6770	64	0.6718	53	0.6712
Denmark	7	0.7628	7	0.7538	8	0.7519	8	0.7462
Dominican Republic	67	0.6859	72	0.6744	65	0.6705	59	0.6639
Ecuador	23	0.7220	35	0.7091	44	0.6881	82	0.6433
Egypt	126	0.5862	124	0.5832	120	0.5809	109	0.5786
El Salvador	55	0.6939	58	0.6875	48	0.6853	39	0.6837
Estonia	37	0.7094	37	0.7076	30	0.7008	29	0.6944
Ethiopia	122	0.5948	122	0.5867	113	0.5991	100	0.5946
Fiji	103	0.6414	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	2	0.8252	2	0.8195	3	0.8044	3	0.7958
France	18	0.7331	15	0.7341	51	0.6824	70	0.6520
Georgia	83	0.6680	82	0.6654	67	0.6665	54	0.6700
Germany	12	0.7449	11	0.7394	7	0.7618	5	0.7524
Ghana	80	0.6704	77	0.6679	63	0.6725	58	0.6653
Greece	85	0.6662	75	0.6727	72	0.6648	69	0.6540
Guatemala	111	0.6209	112	0.6072	106	0.6144	95	0.6067
Guinea*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana	35	0.7108	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduras	62	0.6893	47	0.6960	68	0.6661	74	0.6483
Hungary	65	0.6879	60	0.6867	61	0.6731	55	0.6698
Iceland	1	0.8276	4	0.7999	4	0.7836	4	0.7813
India	114	0.6151	113	0.6060	114	0.5936	98	0.6011
Indonesia	92	0.6580	93	0.6473	81	0.6550	68	0.6541
Iran, Islamic Rep.	128	0.5839	116	0.6021	118	0.5903	108	0.5803
Ireland	8	0.7597	8	0.7518	9	0.7457	10	0.7335
Israel	45	0.7019	56	0.6900	36	0.6965	35	0.6889
Italy	72	0.6798	67	0.6788	84	0.6498	77	0.6456
Jamaica	48	0.7013	44	0.6980	39	0.6925	25	0.7014
Japan	101	0.6447	98	0.6434	91	0.6455	80	0.6447
Jordan	113	0.6182	104	0.6275	104	0.6203	93	0.6109
Kazakhstan	47	0.7013	45	0.6976	32	0.6983	32	0.6928
Kenya	97	0.6512	88	0.6547	83	0.6508	73	0.6486
Korea, Rep.	115	0.6146	108	0.6154	97	0.6409	92	0.6157
Kuwait	105	0.6356	101	0.6358	96	0.6409	86	0.6341
Kyrgyz Republic	41	0.7058	41	0.7045	70	0.6653	52	0.6742
Lao PDR	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

## Appendix B: Tracking the Gender Gap Over Time (cont'd.)

Table B2: The Global Gender Gap Index 2006-2014: detailed scores and ranks (cont'd.)

Country	2014 rank	2014 score	2013 rank	2013 score	2012 rank	2012 score	2011 rank	2011 score	2010 rank	2010 score
Latvia	15	0.7691	12	0.7610	15	0.7572	19	0.7399	18	0.7429
Lebanon	135	0.5923	123	0.6028	122	0.6030	118	0.6083	116	0.6084
Lesotho	38	0.7255	16	0.7530	14	0.7608	9	0.7666	8	0.7678
Liberia*	111	0.6461	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	44	0.7208	28	0.7308	34	0.7191	37	0.7131	35	0.7132
Luxembourg	28	0.7333	21	0.7410	17	0.7439	30	0.7216	26	0.7231
Macedonia, FYR	70	0.6943	57	0.7013	61	0.6968	53	0.6966	49	0.6996
Madagascar	41	0.7214	56	0.7016	58	0.6982	71	0.6797	80	0.6713
Malawi	34	0.7281	39	0.7139	36	0.7166	65	0.6850	68	0.6824
Malaysia	107	0.6520	102	0.6518	100	0.6539	97	0.6525	98	0.6479
Maldives	105	0.6557	97	0.6604	95	0.6616	101	0.6480	99	0.6452
Mali	138	0.5779	128	0.5872	128	0.5842	132	0.5752	131	0.5680
Malta	99	0.6707	84	0.6761	88	0.6666	83	0.6658	83	0.6695
Mauritania	131	0.6029	132	0.5810	119	0.6129	114	0.6164	113	0.6152
Mauritius	106	0.6541	98	0.6599	98	0.6547	95	0.6529	95	0.6520
Mexico	80	0.6900	68	0.6917	84	0.6712	89	0.6604	91	0.6577
Moldova	25	0.7405	52	0.7037	45	0.7101	39	0.7083	34	0.7160
Mongolia	42	0.7212	33	0.7204	44	0.7111	36	0.7140	27	0.7194
Montenegro*	74	0.6934	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	133	0.5988	129	0.5845	129	0.5833	129	0.5804	127	0.5767
Mozambique	27	0.7370	26	0.7349	23	0.7350	26	0.7251	22	0.7329
Namibia	40	0.7219	44	0.7094	41	0.7121	32	0.7177	25	0.7238
Nepal	112	0.6458	121	0.6053	123	0.6026	126	0.5888	115	0.6084
Netherlands	14	0.7730	13	0.7608	11	0.7659	15	0.7470	17	0.7444
New Zealand	13	0.7772	7	0.7799	6	0.7805	6	0.7810	5	0.7808
Nicaragua	6	0.7894	10	0.7715	9	0.7697	27	0.7245	30	0.7176
Nigeria	118	0.6391	106	0.6469	110	0.6315	120	0.6011	118	0.6055
Norway	3	0.8374	3	0.8417	3	0.8403	2	0.8404	2	0.8404
Oman	128	0.6091	122	0.6053	125	0.5986	127	0.5873	122	0.5950
Pakistan	141	0.5522	135	0.5459	134	0.5478	133	0.5583	132	0.5465
Panama	46	0.7195	37	0.7164	40	0.7122	40	0.7042	39	0.7072
Paraguay	81	0.6890	89	0.6724	83	0.6714	67	0.6818	69	0.6804
Peru	45	0.7198	80	0.6787	78	0.6742	73	0.6796	60	0.6895
Philippines	9	0.7814	5	0.7832	8	0.7757	8	0.7685	9	0.7654
Poland	57	0.7051	54	0.7031	53	0.7015	42	0.7038	43	0.7037
Portugal	39	0.7243	51	0.7056	47	0.7071	35	0.7144	32	0.7171
Qatar	116	0.6403	115	0.6299	115	0.6264	111	0.6230	117	0.6059
Romania	72	0.6936	70	0.6908	67	0.6859	68	0.6812	67	0.6826
Russian Federation	75	0.6927	61	0.6983	59	0.6980	43	0.7037	45	0.7036
Rwanda*	7	0.7854	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saudi Arabia	130	0.6059	127	0.5879	131	0.5731	131	0.5753	129	0.5713
Senegal	77	0.6912	67	0.6923	90	0.6657	92	0.6573	101	0.6414
Serbia	54	0.7086	42	0.7116	50	0.7037	—	—	—	—
Singapore	59	0.7046	58	0.7000	55	0.6989	57	0.6914	56	0.6914
Slovak Republic	90	0.6806	74	0.6857	70	0.6824	72	0.6797	71	0.6778
Slovenia	23	0.7443	38	0.7155	38	0.7132	41	0.7041	42	0.7047
South Africa	18	0.7527	17	0.7510	16	0.7496	14	0.7478	12	0.7535
Spain	29	0.7325	30	0.7266	26	0.7266	12	0.7580	11	0.7554
Sri Lanka	79	0.6903	55	0.7019	39	0.7122	31	0.7212	16	0.7458
Suriname	109	0.6504	110	0.6369	106	0.6409	104	0.6395	102	0.6407
Swaziland*	92	0.6772	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	4	0.8165	4	0.8129	4	0.8159	4	0.8044	4	0.8024
Switzerland	11	0.7798	9	0.7736	10	0.7672	10	0.7627	10	0.7562
Syria	139	0.5775	133	0.5661	132	0.5626	124	0.5896	124	0.5926
Tajikistan	102	0.6654	90	0.6682	96	0.6608	96	0.6526	89	0.6598
Tanzania	47	0.7182	66	0.6928	46	0.7091	59	0.6904	66	0.6829
Thailand	61	0.7027	65	0.6928	65	0.6893	60	0.6892	57	0.6910
Trinidad and Tobago	49	0.7154	36	0.7166	43	0.7116	21	0.7372	21	0.7353
Tunisia*	123	0.6272	—	—	—	—	108	0.6255	107	0.6266
Turkey	125	0.6183	120	0.6081	124	0.6015	122	0.5954	126	0.5876
Uganda	88	0.6821	46	0.7086	28	0.7228	29	0.7220	33	0.7169
Ukraine	56	0.7056	64	0.6935	64	0.6894	64	0.6861	63	0.6869
United Arab Emirates	115	0.6436	109	0.6372	107	0.6392	103	0.6454	103	0.6397
United Kingdom	26	0.7383	18	0.7440	18	0.7433	16	0.7462	15	0.7460
United States	20	0.7463	23	0.7392	22	0.7373	17	0.7412	19	0.7411
Uruguay	82	0.6871	77	0.6803	76	0.6745	58	0.6907	59	0.6897
Venezuela	86	0.6851	50	0.7060	48	0.7060	63	0.6861	64	0.6863
Vietnam	76	0.6915	73	0.6863	66	0.6867	79	0.6732	72	0.6776
Yemen	142	0.5145	136	0.5128	135	0.5054	135	0.4873	134	0.4603
Zambia	119	0.6364	113	0.6312	114	0.6279	106	0.6300	106	0.6293
Zimbabwe*	63	0.7013	—	—	—	—	88	0.6607	92	0.6574

## Appendix B: Tracking the Gender Gap Over Time (cont'd.)

Country	2009 rank	2009 score	2008 rank	2008 score	2007 rank	2007 score	2006 rank	2006 score
Latvia	14	0.7416	10	0.7397	13	0.7333	19	0.7091
Lebanon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lesotho	10	0.7495	16	0.7320	26	0.7078	43	0.6807
Liberia*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	30	0.7175	23	0.7222	14	0.7234	21	0.7077
Luxembourg	63	0.6889	66	0.6802	58	0.6786	56	0.6671
Macedonia, FYR	53	0.6950	53	0.6914	35	0.6967	28	0.6983
Madagascar	77	0.6732	74	0.6736	89	0.6461	84	0.6385
Malawi	76	0.6738	81	0.6664	87	0.6480	81	0.6437
Malaysia	100	0.6467	96	0.6442	92	0.6444	72	0.6509
Maldives	99	0.6482	91	0.6501	99	0.6350	—	—
Mali	127	0.5860	109	0.6117	112	0.6019	99	0.5996
Malta	88	0.6635	83	0.6634	76	0.6615	71	0.6518
Mauritania	119	0.6103	110	0.6117	111	0.6022	106	0.5835
Mauritius	96	0.6513	95	0.6466	85	0.6487	88	0.6328
Mexico	98	0.6503	97	0.6441	93	0.6441	75	0.6462
Moldova	36	0.7104	20	0.7244	21	0.7172	17	0.7128
Mongolia	22	0.7221	40	0.7049	62	0.6731	42	0.6821
Montenegro*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	124	0.5926	125	0.5757	122	0.5676	107	0.5827
Mozambique	26	0.7195	18	0.7266	43	0.6883	—	—
Namibia	32	0.7167	30	0.7141	29	0.7012	38	0.6864
Nepal	110	0.6213	120	0.5942	125	0.5575	111	0.5478
Netherlands	11	0.7490	9	0.7399	12	0.7383	12	0.7250
New Zealand	5	0.7880	5	0.7859	5	0.7649	7	0.7509
Nicaragua	49	0.7002	71	0.6747	90	0.6458	62	0.6566
Nigeria	108	0.6280	102	0.6339	107	0.6122	94	0.6104
Norway	3	0.8227	1	0.8239	2	0.8059	2	0.7994
Oman	123	0.5938	118	0.5960	119	0.5903	—	—
Pakistan	132	0.5458	127	0.5549	126	0.5509	112	0.5434
Panama	43	0.7024	34	0.7095	38	0.6954	31	0.6935
Paraguay	66	0.6868	100	0.6379	69	0.6659	64	0.6556
Peru	44	0.7024	48	0.6959	75	0.6624	60	0.6619
Philippines	9	0.7579	6	0.7568	6	0.7629	6	0.7516
Poland	50	0.6998	49	0.6951	60	0.6756	44	0.6802
Portugal	46	0.7013	39	0.7051	37	0.6959	33	0.6922
Qatar	125	0.5907	119	0.5948	109	0.6041	—	—
Romania	70	0.6805	70	0.6763	47	0.6859	46	0.6797
Russian Federation	51	0.6987	42	0.6994	45	0.6866	49	0.6770
Rwanda*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saudi Arabia	130	0.5651	128	0.5537	124	0.5647	114	0.5242
Senegal	102	0.6427	—	—	—	—	—	—
Serbia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Singapore	84	0.6664	84	0.6625	77	0.6609	65	0.6550
Slovak Republic	68	0.6845	64	0.6824	54	0.6797	50	0.6757
Slovenia	52	0.6982	51	0.6937	49	0.6842	51	0.6745
South Africa	6	0.7709	22	0.7232	20	0.7194	18	0.7125
Spain	17	0.7345	17	0.7281	10	0.7444	11	0.7319
Sri Lanka	16	0.7402	12	0.7371	15	0.7230	13	0.7199
Suriname	78	0.6726	79	0.6674	56	0.6794	—	—
Swaziland*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	4	0.8139	3	0.8139	1	0.8146	1	0.8133
Switzerland	13	0.7426	14	0.7360	40	0.6924	26	0.6997
Syria	121	0.6072	107	0.6181	103	0.6216	—	—
Tajikistan	86	0.6661	89	0.6541	79	0.6578	—	—
Tanzania	73	0.6797	38	0.7068	34	0.6969	24	0.7038
Thailand	59	0.6907	52	0.6917	52	0.6815	40	0.6831
Trinidad and Tobago	19	0.7298	19	0.7245	46	0.6859	45	0.6797
Tunisia*	109	0.6233	103	0.6295	102	0.6283	90	0.6288
Turkey	129	0.5828	123	0.5853	121	0.5768	105	0.5850
Uganda	40	0.7067	43	0.6981	50	0.6833	47	0.6797
Ukraine	61	0.6896	62	0.6856	57	0.6790	48	0.6797
United Arab Emirates	112	0.6198	105	0.6220	105	0.6184	101	0.5919
United Kingdom	15	0.7402	13	0.7366	11	0.7441	9	0.7365
United States	31	0.7173	27	0.7179	31	0.7002	23	0.7042
Uruguay	57	0.6936	54	0.6907	78	0.6608	66	0.6549
Venezuela	69	0.6839	59	0.6875	55	0.6797	57	0.6664
Vietnam	71	0.6802	68	0.6778	42	0.6889	—	—
Yemen	134	0.4609	130	0.4664	128	0.4510	115	0.4595
Zambia	107	0.6310	106	0.6205	101	0.6288	85	0.6360
Zimbabwe*	95	0.6518	92	0.6485	88	0.6464	76	0.6461

\* New countries