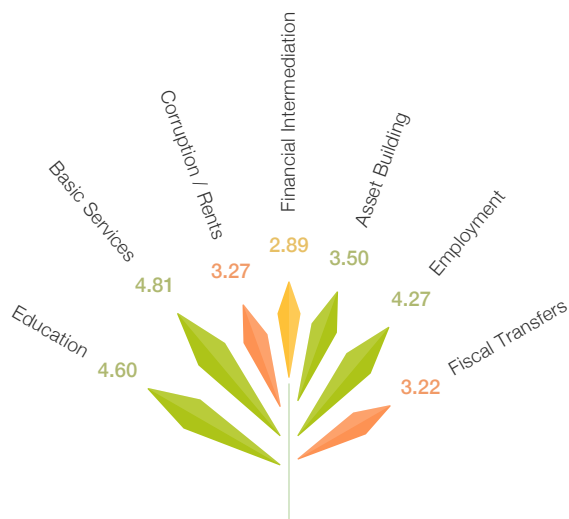


The Inclusive Growth and Development Report 2017

Country Profile

Albania

Lower Middle Income



Inclusive Growth and Development Index (IDI)

	Value	Rank	Trend
Overall 1-7 (best)	4.02	38 / 79	-5.6% ▼

National Key Performance Indicators

	Value	Rank	Trend
Growth and Development 1-7 (best)	2.94	53 / 79	+0.6% ▲
GDP per capita \$	4,541	32 / 79	+2.1% ▲
Labor productivity \$	25,434	32 / 79	+1.3% ▲
Healthy life expectancy years	68.8	4 / 79	+1 ▲
Employment %	46.3	65 / 79	-1 ▼
Inclusion 1-7 (best)	4.35	16 / 79	-6.2% ▼
Net income inequality Gini	38.4	40 / 79	+7.7 ▲
Poverty rate %	6.8	23 / 79	+0.7 ▲
Wealth inequality Gini	65	3 / 79	-1.8 ▼
Median income \$/day (PPP) per capita	6.5	37 / 79	-0.1 ▼
Intergenerational Equity 1-7 (best)	4.76	49 / 79	-8.5% ▼
Adjusted net savings* % GNI	-1.2	68 / 79	-9 ▼
Carbon intensity of GDP KtCO2/\$bn GDP	47.7	22 / 79	+3.5 ▲
Public debt % GDP	73.3	67 / 79	+13.9 ▲
Dependency ratio % working age population	44.8	14 / 79	-1.9 ▼

PILLAR	VALUE	RANK	WITHIN ECONOMY GROUP
Education and Skills	4.60	14 / 34	
Access	5.45	2 / 36	
Quality	4.28	10 / 37	
Equity	4.09	22 / 35	
Basic Services and Infrastructure	4.81	9 / 37	
Basic and Digital Infrastructure	4.44	12 / 37	
Health Services and Infrastructure	5.17	6 / 37	
Corruption and Rents	3.27	24 / 37	
Business and Political Ethics	3.43	12 / 37	
Concentration of Rents	3.11	30 / 37	
Financial Intermediation of Real Economy Investment	2.89	21 / 37	
Financial System Inclusion	3.16	25 / 37	
Intermediation of Business Investment	2.62	16 / 37	
Asset Building and Entrepreneurship	3.50	15 / 37	
Small Business Ownership	3.90	17 / 37	
Home and Financial Asset Ownership	3.10	18 / 37	
Employment and Labor Compensation	4.27	10 / 37	
Productive Employment	3.80	30 / 37	
Wage and non-wage compensation	4.73	3 / 37	
Fiscal Transfers	3.22	23 / 36	
Tax Code	3.24	30 / 37	
Social Protection	3.20	16 / 36	

Pillars In Detail

PILLAR	VALUE	RANK	WITHIN ECONOMY GROUP
Education and Skills	4.60	14 / 34	
Access	5.45	2 / 36	
Mean years of schooling (years)	9.30	7 / 37	
Gross preprimary enrollment (% of population of preprimary age)	88.56	4 / 36	
Net primary enrollment (% of population of primary age)	95.52	12 / 37	
Gross secondary enrollment (% of population of secondary age)	96.43	6 / 37	
Gross tertiary enrollment (% of population of tertiary age)	62.71	4 / 37	
Vocational enrollment (% of total upper-secondary school students)	17.56	16 / 32	
Availability of high quality training services (1-7 scale)	4.07	18 / 37	
Gender gap in education (female to male ratio)	0.99	18 / 36	
Quality	4.28	10 / 37	
Quality of education system (1-7 scale)	4.45	3 / 37	
Internet access in schools (1-7 scale)	5.17	1 / 37	
Expenditure on education (% of GDP)	3.54	22 / 36	
Pupils to teacher ratio (primary school)	18.92	9 / 36	
Ease of finding skilled employees (1-7 scale)	3.72	25 / 37	
Quality of Vocational Training (1-7 scale)	3.82	17 / 37	
Equity	4.09	22 / 35	
Gap in mean years of schooling (q1/q5)	0.63	9 / 32	
Gap in primary attainment by quintile (q1/q5)	0.95	8 / 32	
Gap in lower secondary attainment by quintile (q1/q5)	0.30	19 / 32	
Gap in upper secondary by quintile (q1/q5)	0.18	18 / 32	
Basic Services and Infrastructure	4.81	9 / 37	
Basic and Digital Infrastructure	4.44	12 / 37	
Quality of overall infrastructure (1-7 scale)	4.11	6 / 37	
Efficiency of ground transportation (1-7 scale)	3.88	7 / 35	
Access to electricity (% of population)	100.00	1 / 37	
Internet users (% of population)	60.10	2 / 37	
Fixed broadband Internet subscriptions (per 100 population)	7.60	9 / 36	
Active mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	40.58	12 / 36	
Affordability of mobile-cellular internet (PPP \$)	0.71	36 / 37	
Affordability of fixed-broadband (PPP \$)	14.98	5 / 37	
Health Services and Infrastructure	5.17	6 / 37	
Quality of healthcare services (1-7 scale)	3.53	15 / 37	
Accessibility of healthcare services (1-7 scale)	4.55	11 / 37	
Particulate matter (2.5) concentration	15.90	4 / 37	
Out of pocket (% of total health expenditure)	45.00	14 / 37	
Inequality-adjusted life expectancy	0.80	1 / 37	
Access to improved drinking water (% of population)	95.10	13 / 37	
Access to improved sanitation (% of population)	93.20	6 / 37	
Gender gap health (female to male ratio)	0.95	34 / 36	
Stringency of Environmental Regulations (1-7 scale)	3.28	27 / 37	
Indoor Air Pollution (% of population)	37.00	17 / 37	
Reliability of police services (1-7 scale)	5.03	6 / 35	

Corruption and Rents	3.27	24 / 37	
Business and Political Ethics	3.43	12 / 37	
Judicial Independence (1-7 scale)	2.65	30 / 37	
Diversion of public funds (1-7 scale)	3.24	19 / 37	
Irregular payments in tax collection (1-7 scale)	4.72	4 / 37	
Ethical behavior of firms (1-7 scale)	4.30	3 / 37	
Public trust of politicians (1-7 scale)	2.79	20 / 37	
Irregular Payments in Public Contracts (1-7 scale)	3.29	9 / 37	
Favoritism in decisions of government officials (1-7 scale)	3.02	17 / 37	
Concentration of Rents	3.11	30 / 37	
Extent of market dominance (1-7 scale)	2.95	31 / 37	
Intensity of competition (1-7 scale)	4.50	30 / 37	
Land inequality gini (0-100 scale)	84.00	11 / 12	
Effectiveness of antitrust policy (1-7 scale)	3.14	24 / 37	
Concentration of Banking Sector Assets (C5 ratio)	76.54	16 / 35	
Financial Intermediation of Real Economy Investment	2.89	21 / 37	
Financial System Inclusion	3.16	25 / 37	
Affordability of financial services for businesses (1-7 scale)	3.50	21 / 37	
Gender Gap in Financial Access (female to male ratio)	0.79	21 / 37	
Account at a formal financial institution (% of respondents in bottom 40%)	23.41	16 / 37	
Account used for business purposes (% of respondents in bottom 40%)	0.91	26 / 36	
Ease of Access to Loans (1-7 scale)	3.19	26 / 35	
Financing of SMEs (1-7 scale)	3.28	27 / 37	
Intermediation of Business Investment	2.62	16 / 37	
Local capital market access (1-7 scale)	1.46	37 / 37	
Venture capital availability (1-7 scale)	2.12	31 / 37	
Domestic credit to private sector by banks (% of GDP)	35.17	18 / 37	
Private investment in infrastructure (% GDP)	0.03	4 / 36	
Private R&D Expenditure (% GDP)	0.00	13 / 18	
Gross Fixed Capital Formation, Private Sector (% GDP)	20.71	9 / 29	
Asset Building and Entrepreneurship	3.50	15 / 37	
Small Business Ownership	3.90	17 / 37	
New businesses registered (per 1,000 working age individuals)	1.11	11 / 29	
Attitudes towards entrepreneurial failure (1-7 scale)	2.89	37 / 37	
Number of PCT patent applications filed (per million population)	0.24	17 / 37	
Time to start a business (total number of days)	5.50	5 / 37	
Cost required of starting a business (% GNI per capita)	10.40	17 / 37	
Time to resolve insolvency (total number of years)	2.00	10 / 35	
Cost of resolving insolvency (% of estate's value)	10.00	7 / 35	
Cost of enforcing a contract (% of debt value)	34.90	27 / 37	
Time required to enforce a contract (total number of days)	525.00	15 / 37	
Time spent paying taxes (total number of hours per year)	357.00	25 / 37	
Home and Financial Asset Ownership	3.10	18 / 37	
Protection of property rights (1-7 scale)	3.54	29 / 37	
Home ownership rate (% of population)	90.56	3 / 22	
Housing Loan Penetration (% of adult population)	2.30	16 / 37	
Private pension assets (% GDP)	0.02	18 / 19	

Employment and Labor Compensation	4.27	10 / 37	
Productive Employment	3.80	30 / 37	
Female labor force participation (female to male ratio)	0.68	16 / 36	
Unemployment rate (% of labor force)	16.10	32 / 37	
Youth unemployment rate (% of labor force)	30.20	26 / 35	
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	58.10	27 / 35	
Extent of Informal economy (1-7 scale)	4.76	3 / 37	
Country capacity to retain talent (1-7 scale)	2.66	29 / 37	
Social mobility (1-7 scale)	3.66	29 / 37	
Wage and non-wage compensation	4.73	3 / 37	
Gender Gap in Estimated Earned Income (female to male ratio)	0.51	17 / 36	
Working poverty (% of labor force)	2.29	4 / 37	
Pay linked to productivity (1-7 scale)	4.44	5 / 37	
Trade union density (% of employment)	21.80	8 / 22	
Collective bargaining coverage rate (% of employment)	24.00	4 / 13	
Cooperation in labour-employer relations (1-7 scale)	5.05	3 / 37	
Workers' Rights (violations)	18.00	5 / 32	
Paid maternity leave (total number of days)	237.25	2 / 37	
Fiscal Transfers	3.22	23 / 36	
Tax Code	3.24	30 / 37	
Extent and effect of taxation on incentives to work (1-7 scale)	3.15	35 / 37	
Extent and effect of taxation on incentives to invest (1-7 scale)	2.76	35 / 37	
Total tax revenue (% GDP)	17.65	10 / 34	
Synthetic measure tax progressivity	2.86	6 / 37	
Total tax wedge (% of labor cost)	32.48	33 / 37	
Tax on goods and services (% of total tax revenue)	48.70	27 / 33	
Social Protection	3.20	16 / 36	
Efficiency in public goods and services provision (1-7 scale)	3.52	17 / 37	
Social safety net protection (1-7 scale)	2.71	29 / 37	
Benefit to cost ratio (of social protection programs, poorest quintile)	0.31	6 / 30	
Adequacy of Social Insurance (% of total welfare beneficiaries in that quintile)	33.23	10 / 29	
Adequacy of Social Assistance (% of total welfare beneficiaries in that quintile)	6.02	16 / 28	
Total spending on social protection (% GDP)	10.83	8 / 35	
Coverage of old-age pensions (% above retirement age)	77.00	9 / 35	
Coverage of unemployment insurance (% of unemployed)	6.90	9 / 12	
Estimate of health coverage (% of population)	23.60	24 / 36	
Coverage in case of employment injury (% of labor force)	34.70	15 / 31	