

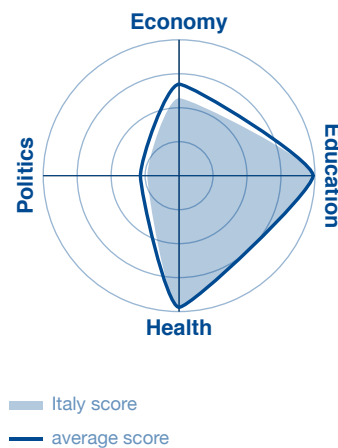
Italy

rank **82**
out of 144 countries

score **0.692**
0.00 = imparity
1.00 = parity



SCORE AT GLANCE



KEY INDICATORS

GDP (US\$ billions)	1,849.97
GDP per capita (constant '11, intl. \$, PPP)	34,620.13
Total population (1,000s)	59,429.94
Population growth rate (%)	-0.12
Population sex ratio (female/male)	0.95
Human Capital Index score	67.23

Global Gender Gap score

Economic participation and opportunity	87	0.527	118	0.571
Educational attainment	27	0.997	60	0.995
Health and survival	77	0.972	123	0.967
Political empowerment	72	0.087	46	0.234
rank out of	115		144	

	2006	2017	
rank	score	rank	score
77	0.646	82	0.692

COUNTRY SCORE CARD

Economic participation and opportunity

	rank	score	avg	female	male	f/m
Labour force participation	89	0.737	0.667	54.3	73.7	0.74
Wage equality for similar work (survey)	126	0.489	0.634			0.49
Estimated earned income (PPP, US\$)	103	0.518	0.509	26,273	50,682	0.52
Legislators, senior officials and managers	81	0.383	0.320	27.7	72.3	0.38
Professional and technical workers	86	0.832	0.758	45.4	54.6	0.83

Educational attainment

	rank	score	avg	female	male	f/m
Literacy rate	57	0.994	0.883	98.6	99.1	0.99
Enrolment in primary education	93	0.992	0.979	96.8	97.6	0.99
Enrolment in secondary education	98	0.996	0.971	96.0	96.3	1.00
Enrolment in tertiary education	1	1.000	0.938	72.2	53.2	1.36

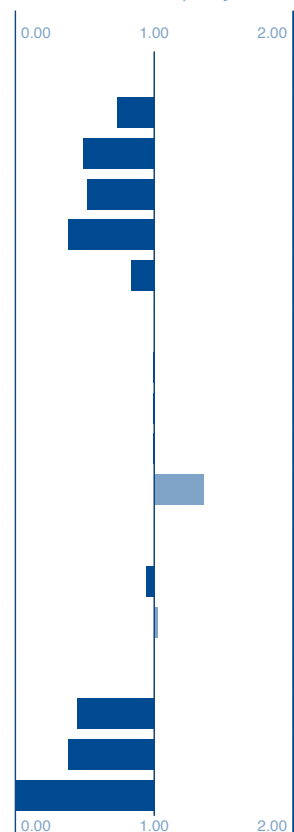
Health and survival

	rank	score	avg	female	male	f/m
Sex ratio at birth	127	0.941	0.920			0.94
Healthy life expectancy	119	1.027	1.037	73.7	71.8	1.03

Political empowerment

	rank	score	avg	female	male	f/m
Women in parliament	41	0.448	0.279	31.0	69.0	0.45
Women in ministerial positions	29	0.385	0.209	27.8	72.2	0.38
Years with female head of state (last 50)	69	0.000	0.200	0.0	50.0	0.00

distance to parity



SELECTED CONTEXTUAL DATA

Workforce Participation	female	male	value		female	male	value
Non-discrimination laws, hiring women			no				300
Youth not in employment or education	20.8	21.8	0.95		150.0	1.0	
Unemployed adults	12.8	10.9	1.17		80.0	100.0	
Discouraged job seekers	60.5	39.5	1.53				gov
Workers in informal employment	-	-	-		gov	gov	
High-skilled share of labour force	10.9	9.2	1.18				yes
Workers employed part-time	40.3	16.2	2.49				yes
Contributing family workers	1.8	1.1	1.66				
Own-account workers	12.3	18.8	0.65				
Work, minutes per day	512.7	453.1	1.13				
Proportion of unpaid work per day	61.5	22.9	2.68				
Economic Leadership	female	male	value		female	male	value
Law mandates equal pay			yes				
Advancement of women to leadership roles			² 0.47				
Boards of publicly traded companies	30.0	70.0	0.43				
Firms with female (co-)owners			-				
Firms with female top managers			-				
Employers	4.0	1.1	3.77				
R&D personnel	34.6	65.4	0.53				
Access to Assets	female	male	value		female	male	value
Hold an account at a financial institution	83.2	91.9	0.91				
Women's access to financial services			yes				
Inheritance rights for daughters			yes				
Women's access to land use, control and ownership			yes				
Women's access to non-land assets use, control and ownership			yes				
Mean monthly earnings (1,000s, local curr.)	-	-	-				
Political Leadership	female	male	value		female	male	value
Year women received right to vote			1945				
Years since any women received voting rights			72				
Number of female heads of state to date			0				
Election list quotas for women, national			-				
Election list quotas for women, local			33				
Voluntary political party quotas			yes				
Seats held in upper house	-	-	-				
Family	female	male	value		female	male	value
Average length of single life	31.3	34.6	0.90				
Proportion married by age 25	6.6	1.4	4.65				
Mean age of women at birth of first child			32				
Average number of children per woman			1.47				
Women's unmet demand for family planning			12.00				
Potential support ratio			3				
Total dependency ratio			57				
Parity of parental rights in marriage			yes				
Parity of parental rights after divorce			yes				
Care	female	male	value		female	male	value
Length of parental leave (days)							300
Length of maternity/paternity leave (days)					150.0	1.0	
Wages paid during maternity/paternity leave					80.0	100.0	
Provider of parental leave benefits							gov
Provider of maternity/paternity leave benefits					gov	gov	
Government supports or provides childcare							yes
Government provides child allowance							yes
Education and Skills	female	male	value		female	male	value
Out-of-school children	1.3	0.9	1.38				
Primary education attainment, adults	93.7	97.0	0.97				
Primary education attainment, 25-54	98.7	98.8	1.00				
Primary education attainment, 65+	87.6	94.0	0.93				
Out-of-school youth	5.3	4.8	1.11				
Secondary education attainment, adults	48.2	50.2	0.96				
Secondary education attainment, 25-54	92.3	92.9	0.99				
Secondary education attainment, 65+	40.0	56.1	0.71				
Tertiary education attainment, adults	-	-	-				
Tertiary education attainment, age 25-54	17.4	12.7	1.37				
Tertiary education attainment, age 65+	6.4	9.3	0.68				
PhD graduates	-	-	-				
Individuals using the internet	61.7	69.6	0.89				
Graduates by Degree Type	female	male	value		female	male	value
Agri., Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary	1.7	2.6	0.65				
Arts and Humanities	19.2	10.9	1.75				
Business, Admin. and Law	17.2	21.5	0.80				
Education	10.3	1.7	6.02				
Engineering, Manuf. and Construction	9.5	26.5	0.36				
Health and Welfare	18.5	12.8	1.45				
Information and Comm. Technologies	0.3	1.9	0.13				
Natural Sci., Mathematics and Statistics	6.4	6.8	0.94				
Services	1.7	3.0	0.58				
Social Sci., Journalism and Information	14.4	11.4	1.26				
Health	female	male	value		female	male	value
Mortality, children under age 5	0.7	0.9	¹ 0.78				
Mortality, non-communicable diseases	297.8	273.9	¹ 1.09				
Mortality, infectious and parasitic diseases	5.9	5.5	¹ 1.09				
Mortality, accidental injuries	9.1	9.5	¹ 0.96				
Mortality, intentional injuries, self-harm	1.2	4.0	¹ 0.30				
Mortality, childbirth			¹ 4				
Legislation on domestic violence			yes				
Prevalence of gender violence in lifetime			19.0				
Law permits abortion to preserve a woman's physical health			yes				
Births attended by skilled health personnel			99.90				
Antenatal care, at least four visits			86.50				

¹ Age-standardized death rates per 100,000 population. ² Data on a 0-to-1 scale (0 = worst score, 1 = best score)