

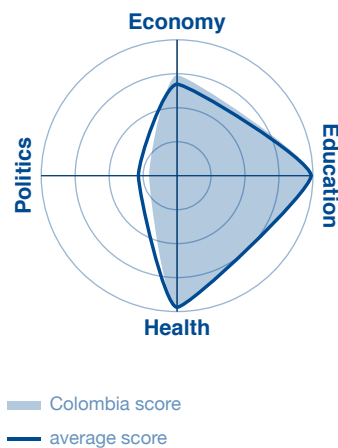
Colombia

rank **36**
out of 144 countries

score **0.731**
0.00 = imparity
1.00 = parity



SCORE AT GLANCE



KEY INDICATORS

GDP (US\$ billions)	282.46
GDP per capita (constant '11, intl. \$, PPP)	13,124.32
Total population (1,000s)	48,653.42
Population growth rate (%)	0.86
Population sex ratio (female/male)	0.97
Human Capital Index score	61.80

Global Gender Gap score

Economic participation and opportunity	39
Educational attainment	14
Health and survival	1
Political empowerment	27
rank out of	115

	2006	2017	
rank	score	rank	score
22	0.705	36	0.731
39	0.661	32	0.740
14	1.000	30	1.000
1	0.980	1	0.980
27	0.180	59	0.206
		144	

COUNTRY SCORE CARD

Economic participation and opportunity

	rank	score	avg	female	male	f/m
Labour force participation	87	0.753	0.667	62.6	83.2	0.75
Wage equality for similar work (survey)	113	0.549	0.634			0.55
Estimated earned income (PPP, US\$)	36	0.678	0.509	11,477	16,924	0.68
Legislators, senior officials and managers	1	1.000	0.320	53.1	46.9	1.13
Professional and technical workers	1	1.000	0.758	53.9	46.1	1.17

Educational attainment

	rank	score	avg	female	male	f/m
Literacy rate	1	1.000	0.883	94.4	94.1	1.00
Enrolment in primary education	68	0.999	0.979	90.6	90.6	1.00
Enrolment in secondary education	1	1.000	0.971	81.3	75.4	1.08
Enrolment in tertiary education	1	1.000	0.938	59.9	51.5	1.16

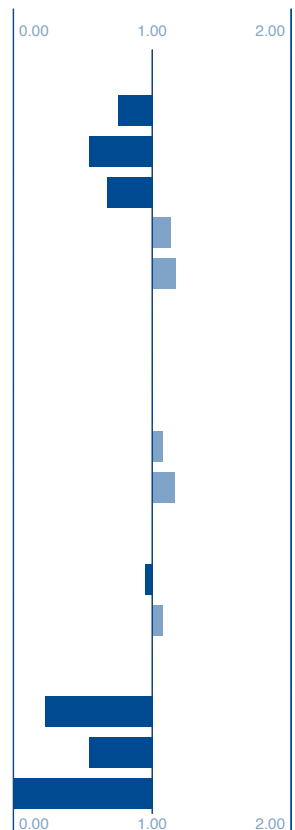
Health and survival

	rank	score	avg	female	male	f/m
Sex ratio at birth	1	0.944	0.920			0.95
Healthy life expectancy	1	1.060	1.037	67.6	62.8	1.08

Political empowerment

	rank	score	avg	female	male	f/m
Women in parliament	89	0.230	0.279	18.7	81.3	0.23
Women in ministerial positions	20	0.545	0.209	35.3	64.7	0.55
Years with female head of state (last 50)	69	0.000	0.200	0.0	50.0	0.00

distance to parity



SELECTED CONTEXTUAL DATA

Workforce Participation

	female	male	value
Non-discrimination laws, hiring women			no
Youth not in employment or education	30.3	12.3	2.47
Unemployed adults	11.1	6.8	1.64
Discouraged job seekers	72.6	27.4	2.65
Workers in informal employment	59.0	55.0	1.07
High-skilled share of labour force	14.8	13.3	1.11
Workers employed part-time	31.7	14.2	2.23
Contributing family workers	5.7	2.0	2.79
Own-account workers	41.0	45.2	0.91
Work, minutes per day	-	-	-
Proportion of unpaid work per day	-	-	-

Economic Leadership

	female	male	value
Law mandates equal pay			yes
Advancement of women to leadership roles			² 0.56
Boards of publicly traded companies	-	-	-
Firms with female (co-)owners			0.55
Firms with female top managers			0.14
Employers	2.5	2.0	1.24
R&D personnel	-	-	-

Access to Assets

	female	male	value
Hold an account at a financial institution	33.6	43.5	0.77
Women's access to financial services			yes
Inheritance rights for daughters			yes
Women's access to land use, control and ownership			yes
Women's access to non-land assets use, control and ownership			yes
Mean monthly earnings (1,000s, local curr.)	1,089.4	1,193.4	0.91

Political Leadership

	female	male	value
Year women received right to vote			1954
Years since any women received voting rights			63
Number of female heads of state to date			0
Election list quotas for women, national			30
Election list quotas for women, local			30
Voluntary political party quotas			no
Seats held in upper house	43.0	57.0	0.75

Family

	female	male	value
Average length of single life	22.9	26.8	0.85
Proportion married by age 25	51.9	26.0	2.00
Mean age of women at birth of first child			27
Average number of children per woman			1.85
Women's unmet demand for family planning			8.00
Potential support ratio			9
Total dependency ratio			45
Parity of parental rights in marriage			yes
Parity of parental rights after divorce			yes

Care

	female	male	value
Length of parental leave (days)			-
Length of maternity/paternity leave (days)	98.0	10.0	
Wages paid during maternity/paternity leave	100.0	100.0	
Provider of parental leave benefits			-
Provider of maternity/paternity leave benefits	gov	gov	
Government supports or provides childcare			yes
Government provides child allowance			yes

Education and Skills

	female	male	value
Out-of-school children	6.6	7.1	0.92
Primary education attainment, adults	76.4	75.6	1.01
Primary education attainment, 25-54	97.7	97.2	1.00
Primary education attainment, 65+	82.4	85.3	0.97
Out-of-school youth	14.9	17.4	0.86
Secondary education attainment, adults	46.1	44.6	1.03
Secondary education attainment, 25-54	71.9	67.9	1.06
Secondary education attainment, 65+	27.4	31.1	0.88
Tertiary education attainment, adults	10.6	10.0	1.05
Tertiary education attainment, age 25-54	21.9	18.7	1.17
Tertiary education attainment, age 65+	5.2	9.6	0.54
PhD graduates	-	-	-
Individuals using the internet	-	-	-

Graduates by Degree Type

	female	male	value
Agri., Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary	1.3	2.2	0.58
Arts and Humanities	3.8	4.5	0.85
Business, Admin. and Law	50.9	38.5	1.32
Education	10.3	6.3	1.64
Engineering, Manuf. and Construction	9.6	23.9	0.40
Health and Welfare	9.0	4.3	2.09
Information and Comm. Technologies	2.7	8.6	0.31
Natural Sci., Mathematics and Statistics	1.3	1.4	0.94
Services	2.4	5.6	0.42
Social Sci., Journalism and Information	8.2	4.8	1.71

Health

	female	male	value
Mortality, children under age 5	5.1	6.8	¹ 0.76
Mortality, non-communicable diseases	87.6	90.7	¹ 0.97
Mortality, infectious and parasitic diseases	3.2	6.2	¹ 0.52
Mortality, accidental injuries	3.4	11.8	¹ 0.29
Mortality, intentional injuries, self-harm	2.9	23.7	¹ 0.12
Mortality, childbirth			¹ 64
Legislation on domestic violence			yes
Prevalence of gender violence in lifetime			39.0
Law permits abortion to preserve a woman's physical health			yes
Births attended by skilled health personnel			-
Antenatal care, at least four visits			88.60

¹ Age-standardized death rates per 100,000 population. ² Data on a 0-to-1 scale (0 = worst score, 1 = best score)