

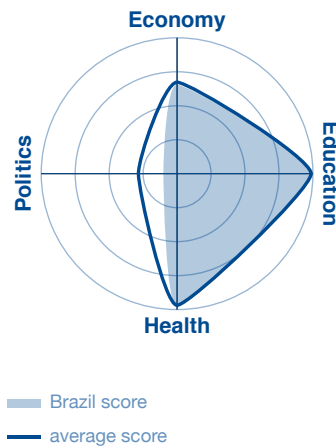
# Brazil

rank **90**  
out of 144 countries

score **0.684**  
0.00 = imparity  
1.00 = parity



## SCORE AT GLANCE



## KEY INDICATORS

GDP (US\$ billions)	1,796.19
GDP per capita (constant '11, intl. \$, PPP)	14,023.69
Total population (1,000s)	207,652.87
Population growth rate (%)	0.80
Population sex ratio (female/male)	0.97
Human Capital Index score	59.73

### Global Gender Gap score

Economic participation and opportunity	63	0.604	83	0.655
Educational attainment	74	0.972	1	1.000
Health and survival	1	0.980	1	0.980
Political empowerment	86	0.061	110	0.101
rank out of	115		144	

	2006		2017
rank	score	rank	score
<b>67</b>	<b>0.654</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>0.684</b>
63	0.604	83	0.655
74	0.972	1	1.000
1	0.980	1	0.980
86	0.061	110	0.101
rank out of	115	144	

## COUNTRY SCORE CARD

### Economic participation and opportunity

	rank	score	avg	female	male	f/m
Labour force participation	88	0.745	0.667	62.1	83.3	0.75
Wage equality for similar work (survey)	119	0.517	0.634			0.52
Estimated earned income (PPP, US\$)	91	0.578	0.509	11,132	19,260	0.58
Legislators, senior officials and managers	23	0.657	0.320	39.6	60.4	0.66
Professional and technical workers	1	1.000	0.758	53.9	46.1	1.17

### Educational attainment

	rank	score	avg	female	male	f/m
Literacy rate	1	1.000	0.883	92.1	91.4	1.01
Enrolment in primary education	1	1.000	0.979	93.1	92.3	1.01
Enrolment in secondary education	1	1.000	0.971	83.1	79.7	1.04
Enrolment in tertiary education	1	1.000	0.938	59.3	42.4	1.40

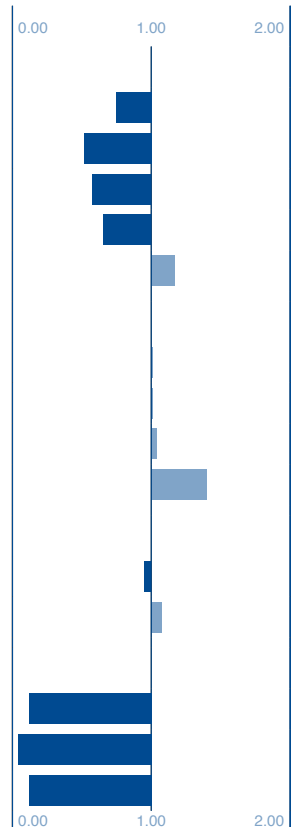
### Health and survival

	rank	score	avg	female	male	f/m
Sex ratio at birth	1	0.944	0.920			0.95
Healthy life expectancy	1	1.060	1.037	67.8	63.1	1.07

### Political empowerment

	rank	score	avg	female	male	f/m
Women in parliament	121	0.120	0.279	10.7	89.3	0.12
Women in ministerial positions	134	0.042	0.209	4.0	96.0	0.04
Years with female head of state (last 50)	25	0.120	0.200	5.4	44.6	0.12

distance to parity



## SELECTED CONTEXTUAL DATA

<b>Workforce Participation</b>	female	male	value
Non-discrimination laws, hiring women			yes
Youth not in employment or education	28.5	18.2	1.56
Unemployed adults	13.4	10.1	1.32
Discouraged job seekers	56.4	43.6	1.29
Workers in informal employment	–	–	–
High-skilled share of labour force	10.1	8.3	1.21
Workers employed part-time	22.3	11.5	1.95
Contributing family workers	3.5	1.4	2.53
Own-account workers	19.0	29.7	0.64
Work, minutes per day	–	–	–
Proportion of unpaid work per day	–	–	–

<b>Economic Leadership</b>	female	male	value
Law mandates equal pay			no
Advancement of women to leadership roles			<sup>2</sup> 0.52
Boards of publicly traded companies	–	–	–
Firms with female (co-)owners			1.01
Firms with female top managers			0.24
Employers	3.0	1.4	2.16
R&D personnel	–	–	–

<b>Access to Assets</b>	female	male	value
Hold an account at a financial institution	64.8	71.7	0.90
Women's access to financial services			part
Inheritance rights for daughters			part
Women's access to land use, control and ownership			yes
Women's access to non-land assets use, control and ownership			yes
Mean monthly earnings (1,000s, local curr.)	1.8	2.3	0.79

<b>Political Leadership</b>	female	male	value
Year women received right to vote			1932
Years since any women received voting rights			85
Number of female heads of state to date			1
Election list quotas for women, national			30
Election list quotas for women, local			30
Voluntary political party quotas			yes
Seats held in upper house	–	–	–

<b>Family</b>	female	male	value
Average length of single life	29.7	31.9	0.93
Proportion married by age 25	19.0	9.9	1.92
Mean age of women at birth of first child			26
Average number of children per woman			1.73
Women's unmet demand for family planning			6.00
Potential support ratio			8
Total dependency ratio			44
Parity of parental rights in marriage			yes
Parity of parental rights after divorce			yes

<b>Care</b>	female	male	value
Length of parental leave (days)			–
Length of maternity/paternity leave (days)	120.0	5.0	
Wages paid during maternity/paternity leave	100.0	100.0	
Provider of parental leave benefits			–
Provider of maternity/paternity leave benefits	gov	empl	
Government supports or provides childcare			yes
Government provides child allowance			no

<b>Education and Skills</b>	female	male	value
Out-of-school children	4.5	5.9	0.77
Primary education attainment, adults	77.5	76.2	1.02
Primary education attainment, 25-54	96.1	94.2	1.02
Primary education attainment, 65+	74.2	77.1	0.96
Out-of-school youth	15.9	15.6	1.01
Secondary education attainment, adults	44.6	40.3	1.11
Secondary education attainment, 25-54	66.9	60.2	1.11
Secondary education attainment, 65+	26.5	29.3	0.90
Tertiary education attainment, adults	–	–	–
Tertiary education attainment, age 25-54	12.4	7.9	1.56
Tertiary education attainment, age 65+	7.5	9.1	0.82
PhD graduates	–	–	–
Individuals using the internet	54.2	55.0	0.99

<b>Graduates by Degree Type</b>	female	male	value
Agri., Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary	1.8	3.4	0.54
Arts and Humanities	3.1	3.6	0.86
Business, Admin. and Law	35.7	40.6	0.88
Education	25.5	12.1	2.10
Engineering, Manuf. and Construction	5.8	16.7	0.35
Health and Welfare	16.9	8.0	2.11
Information and Comm. Technologies	0.9	7.3	0.12
Natural Sci., Mathematics and Statistics	2.6	2.7	0.96
Services	0.6	1.9	0.30
Social Sci., Journalism and Information	5.0	3.7	1.36

<b>Health</b>	female	male	value
Mortality, children under age 5	23.4	29.0	<sup>1</sup> 0.81
Mortality, non-communicable diseases	436.1	480.9	<sup>1</sup> 0.91
Mortality, infectious and parasitic diseases	22.5	30.9	<sup>1</sup> 0.73
Mortality, accidental injuries	22.0	63.6	<sup>1</sup> 0.35
Mortality, intentional injuries, self-harm	8.8	67.9	<sup>1</sup> 0.13
Mortality, childbirth			<sup>1</sup> 44
Legislation on domestic violence			yes
Prevalence of gender violence in lifetime			31.0
Law permits abortion to preserve a woman's physical health			no
Births attended by skilled health personnel			99.10
Antenatal care, at least four visits			88.90

<sup>1</sup> Age-standardized death rates per 100,000 population. <sup>2</sup> Data on a 0-to-1 scale (0 = worst score, 1 = best score)