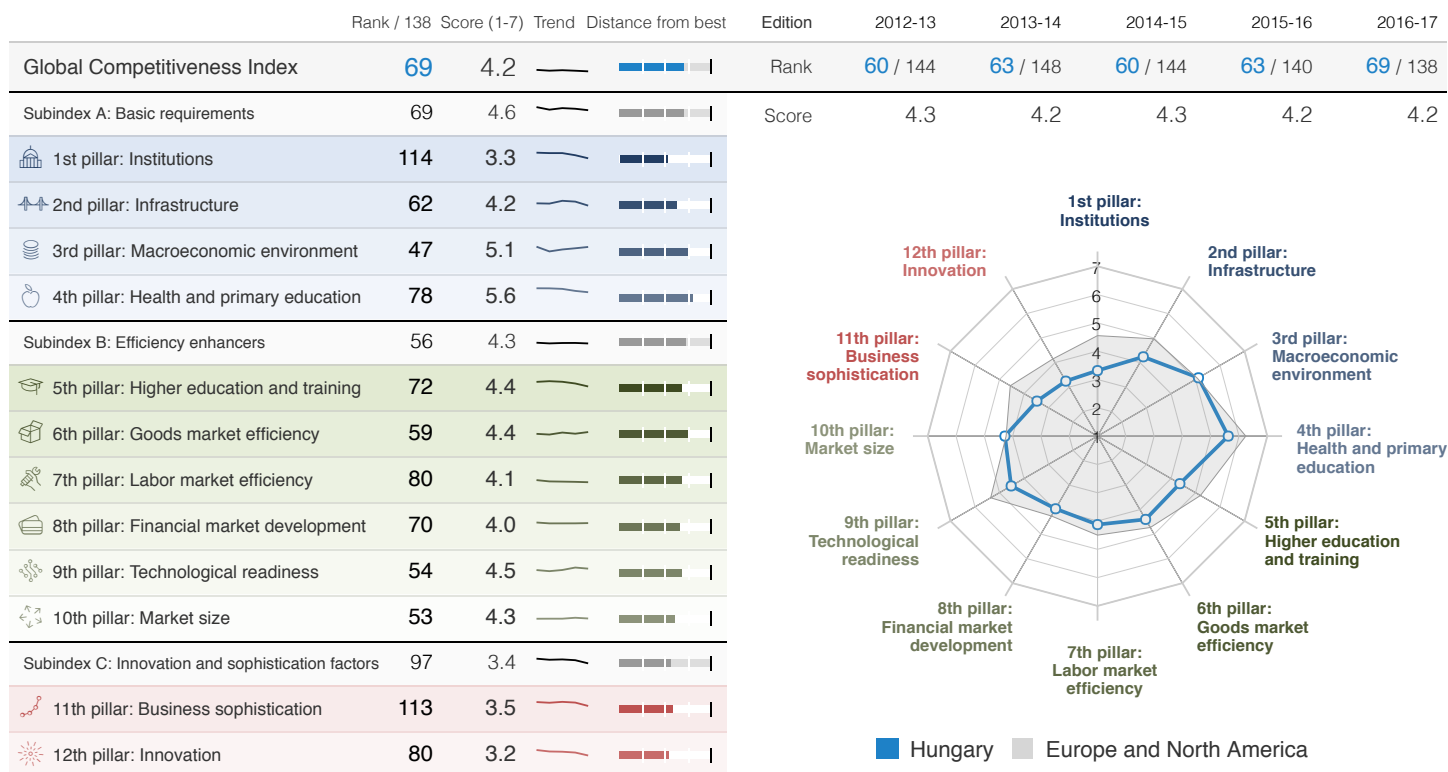


Key Indicators, 2015 Source: International Monetary Fund; World Economic Outlook Database (April 2016)

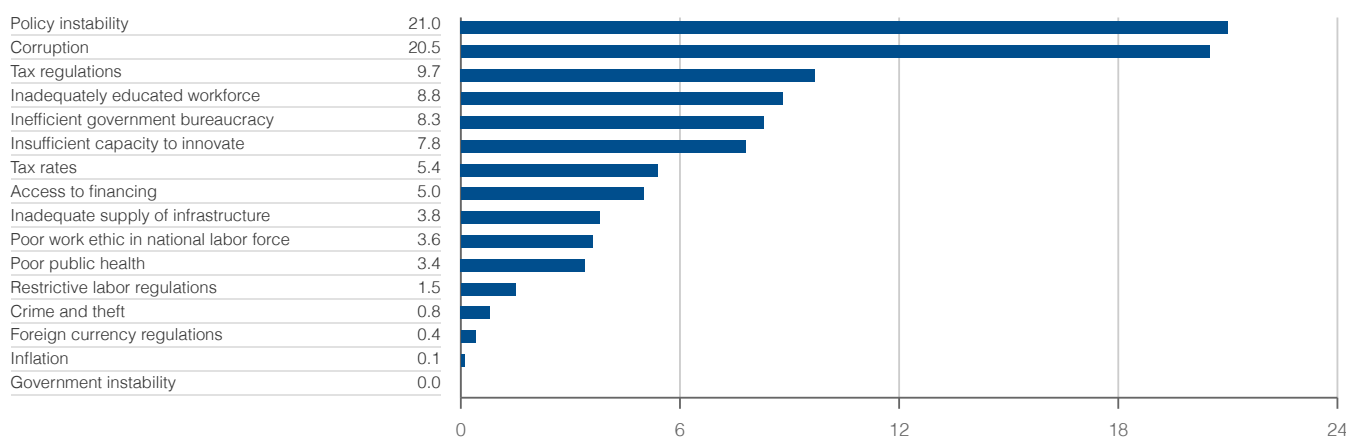
Population (millions)	9.9	GDP per capita (US\$)	12239.9
GDP (US\$ billions)	120.6	GDP (PPP) % world GDP	0.23

Performance overview



Most problematic factors for doing business

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey 2016



Note: From the list of factors, respondents to the World Economic Forum's Executive Opinion Survey were asked to select the five most problematic factors for doing business in their country and to rank them between 1 (most problematic) and 5. The score corresponds to the responses weighted according to their rankings.

	Rank / 138	Value	Trend
1st pillar: Institutions	114	3.3	
1.01 Property rights	134	2.9	
1.02 Intellectual property protection	85	3.8	
1.03 Diversion of public funds	108	2.7	
1.04 Public trust in politicians	97	2.5	
1.05 Irregular payments and bribes	57	4.3	
1.06 Judicial independence	102	3.1	
1.07 Favoritism in decisions of government officials	135	1.9	
1.08 Wastefulness of government spending	92	2.6	
1.09 Burden of government regulation	123	2.6	
1.10 Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes	114	2.9	
1.11 Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regs	108	2.8	
1.12 Transparency of government policymaking	136	2.7	
1.13 Business costs of terrorism	89	4.8	
1.14 Business costs of crime and violence	17	5.7	
1.15 Organized crime	81	4.6	
1.16 Reliability of police services	70	4.3	
1.17 Ethical behavior of firms	136	2.6	
1.18 Strength of auditing and reporting standards	110	3.9	
1.19 Efficacy of corporate boards	111	4.3	
1.20 Protection of minority shareholders' interests	60	4.1	
1.21 Strength of investor protection 0-10 (best)	73	5.5	
2nd pillar: Infrastructure	62	4.2	
2.01 Quality of overall infrastructure	49	4.5	
2.02 Quality of roads	69	4.1	
2.03 Quality of railroad infrastructure	44	3.5	
2.04 Quality of port infrastructure	103	3.2	
2.05 Quality of air transport infrastructure	73	4.3	
2.06 Available airline seat kilometers millions/week	69	188.1	
2.07 Quality of electricity supply	73	4.8	
2.08 Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions /100 pop.	63	118.9	
2.09 Fixed-telephone lines /100 pop.	34	31.2	
3rd pillar: Macroeconomic environment	47	5.1	
3.01 Government budget balance % GDP	45	-2.2	
3.02 Gross national savings % GDP	34	27.1	
3.03 Inflation annual % change	63	-0.1	
3.04 Government debt % GDP	109	75.5	
3.05 Country credit rating 0-100 (best)	53	-	
4th pillar: Health and primary education	78	5.6	
4.01 Malaria incidence cases/100,000 pop.	n/a	M.F.	
4.02 Business impact of malaria	N/Appl.	N/Appl.	
4.03 Tuberculosis incidence cases/100,000 pop.	31	12.0	
4.04 Business impact of tuberculosis	32	6.4	
4.05 HIV prevalence % adult pop.	1	0.1	
4.06 Business impact of HIV/AIDS	18	6.5	
4.07 Infant mortality deaths/1,000 live births	39	5.3	
4.08 Life expectancy years	52	75.9	
4.09 Quality of primary education	96	3.4	
4.10 Primary education enrollment rate net %	99	90.8	
5th pillar: Higher education and training	72	4.4	
5.01 Secondary education enrollment rate gross %	27	107.0	
5.02 Tertiary education enrollment rate gross %	51	53.2	
5.03 Quality of the education system	114	2.9	
5.04 Quality of math and science education	83	3.8	
5.05 Quality of management schools	73	4.1	
5.06 Internet access in schools	90	3.8	
5.07 Local availability of specialized training services	96	4.0	
5.08 Extent of staff training	115	3.4	

	Rank / 138	Value	Trend
6th pillar: Goods market efficiency	59	4.4	
6.01 Intensity of local competition	129	4.2	
6.02 Extent of market dominance	113	3.1	
6.03 Effectiveness of anti-monopoly policy	59	3.7	
6.04 Effect of taxation on incentives to invest	40	4.0	
6.05 Total tax rate % profits	103	48.4	
6.06 No. of procedures to start a business	22	4	
6.07 Time to start a business days	26	5.0	
6.08 Agricultural policy costs	129	2.9	
6.09 Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	114	3.8	
6.10 Trade tariffs % duty	5	1.0	
6.11 Prevalence of foreign ownership	70	4.5	
6.12 Business impact of rules on FDI	38	5.1	
6.13 Burden of customs procedures	35	4.8	
6.14 Imports % GDP	12	89.7	
6.15 Degree of customer orientation	72	4.6	
6.16 Buyer sophistication	74	3.4	
7th pillar: Labor market efficiency	80	4.1	
7.01 Cooperation in labor-employer relations	82	4.3	
7.02 Flexibility of wage determination	78	4.9	
7.03 Hiring and firing practices	30	4.4	
7.04 Redundancy costs weeks of salary	54	13.4	
7.05 Effect of taxation on incentives to work	101	3.5	
7.06 Pay and productivity	108	3.5	
7.07 Reliance on professional management	108	3.6	
7.08 Country capacity to retain talent	130	2.4	
7.09 Country capacity to attract talent	122	2.4	
7.10 Female participation in the labor force ratio to men	61	0.82	
8th pillar: Financial market development	70	4.0	
8.01 Financial services meeting business needs	89	4.0	
8.02 Affordability of financial services	63	3.9	
8.03 Financing through local equity market	93	3.1	
8.04 Ease of access to loans	29	4.6	
8.05 Venture capital availability	60	3.0	
8.06 Soundness of banks	114	3.9	
8.07 Regulation of securities exchanges	133	2.7	
8.08 Legal rights index 0-10 (best)	8	10	
9th pillar: Technological readiness	54	4.5	
9.01 Availability of latest technologies	38	5.5	
9.02 Firm-level technology absorption	135	3.4	
9.03 FDI and technology transfer	68	4.4	
9.04 Internet users % pop.	42	72.8	
9.05 Fixed-broadband Internet subscriptions /100 pop.	31	27.4	
9.06 Internet bandwidth kb/s/user	62	55.4	
9.07 Mobile-broadband subscriptions /100 pop.	86	39.8	
10th pillar: Market size	53	4.3	
10.01 Domestic market size index	58	3.9	
10.02 Foreign market size index	31	5.4	
10.03 GDP (PPP) PPP \$ billions	57	258.4	
10.04 Exports % GDP	9	99.5	
11th pillar: Business sophistication	113	3.5	
11.01 Local supplier quantity	137	3.4	
11.02 Local supplier quality	68	4.3	
11.03 State of cluster development	96	3.4	
11.04 Nature of competitive advantage	56	3.7	
11.05 Value chain breadth	113	3.3	
11.06 Control of international distribution	82	3.4	
11.07 Production process sophistication	89	3.6	
11.08 Extent of marketing	137	3.2	
11.09 Willingness to delegate authority	129	3.0	
12th pillar: Innovation	80	3.2	
12.01 Capacity for innovation	101	3.8	
12.02 Quality of scientific research institutions	39	4.5	
12.03 Company spending on R&D	98	3.0	
12.04 University-industry collaboration in R&D	109	2.9	
12.05 Gov't procurement of advanced tech. products	114	2.7	
12.06 Availability of scientists and engineers	83	3.8	
12.07 PCT patent applications applications/million pop.	27	23.7	

Note: Values are on a 1-to-7 scale unless indicated otherwise. Trend lines depict evolution in values since the 2012-2013 edition (or earliest edition available). For detailed definitions, sources, and periods, consult the interactive Country/Economy Profiles and Rankings at <http://gcr.weforum.org/>