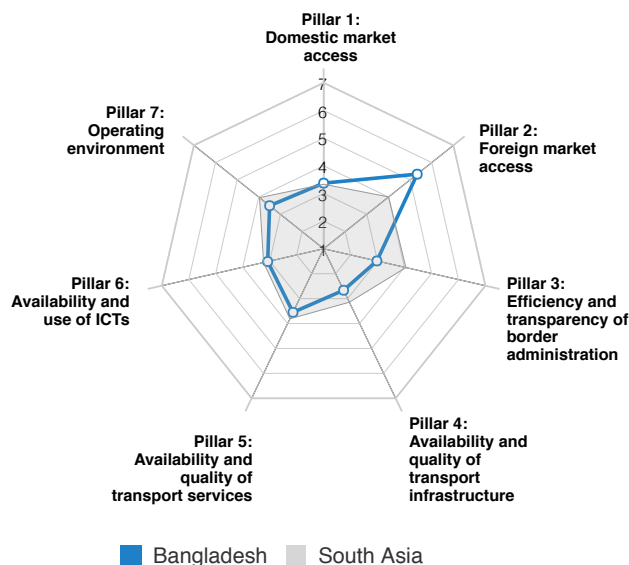


Performance Overview	Rank / 136	Score (1-7)	Trend	Distance from best	Edition	2014	2016
<b>Enabling Trade Index</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>3.5</b>			Rank	<b>120 / 134</b>	<b>123 / 136</b>
Subindex A: Market access	84	4.4			Score	3.4	3.5
Pillar 1: Domestic market access	127	3.4					
Pillar 2: Foreign market access	12	5.3					
Subindex B: Border administration	130	3.0					
Pillar 3: Efficiency and transparency of border administration	130	3.0					
Subindex C: Infrastructure	108	3.1					
Pillar 4: Availability and quality of transport infrastructure	109	2.7					
Pillar 5: Availability and quality of transport services	100	3.5					
Pillar 6: Availability and use of ICTs	112	3.1					
Subindex D: Operating environment	128	3.5					
Pillar 7: Operating environment	128	3.5					



## The Enabling Trade Index in detail

	Rank / 136	Value	Trend
Pillar 1: Domestic market access	127	3.4	
1.01 Tariff rate %	124	13.5	
1.02 Complexity of tariffs	35	6.5	
1.03 Share of duty-free imports %	120	16.2	
Pillar 2: Foreign market access	12	5.3	
2.01 Tariffs faced %	23	2.8	
2.02 Margin of pref. in destination markets 0-100 (best)	18	61.2	
Pillar 3: Efficiency and transparency of border administration	130	3.0	
3.01 Customs services index 0-1 (best)	108	0.35	
3.02 Efficiency of the clearance process 1-5 (best)	80	2.6	
3.03 Time to import: Documentary compliance hours	119	144.0	
3.04 Time to import: Border compliance hours	121	183.0	
3.05 Cost to import: Documentary compliance US\$	115	370.0	
3.06 Cost to import: Border compliance US\$	130	1293.8	
3.07 Time to export: Documentary compliance hours	126	147.0	
3.08 Time to export: Border compliance hours	115	99.7	
3.09 Cost to export: Documentary compliance US\$	115	225.0	
3.10 Cost to export: Border compliance US\$	94	408.2	
3.11 Irregular payments and bribes: imports/exports	131	2.0	
3.12 Time predictability of import procedures	98	3.5	
3.13 Customs transparency index 0-1 (best)	111	0.38	
Pillar 4: Availability and quality of transport infrastructure	109	2.7	
4.01 Available airline seat kilometres millions	56	283.0	
4.02 Quality of air transport infrastructure	113	3.2	
4.03 Quality of railroad infrastructure	72	2.7	
4.04 Liner Shipping Connectivity Index 0-157.1 (best)	72	12.6	
4.05 Quality of port infrastructure	88	3.5	
4.06 Road quality index	117	3.1	
4.07 Quality of roads	111	2.9	

	Rank / 136	Value	Trend
Pillar 5: Availability and quality of transport services	100	3.5	
5.01 Ease and affordability of shipment 1-5 (best)	82	2.7	
5.02 Logistics competence 1-5 (best)	80	2.7	
5.03 Tracking and tracing ability 1-5 (best)	91	2.6	
5.04 Timeliness of shipments to destination 1-5 (best)	104	2.9	
5.05 Postal service efficiency	110	3.4	
5.06 Efficiency of transport mode change	89	3.6	
Pillar 6: Availability and use of ICTs	112	3.1	
6.01 Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions /100 pop.	114	83.4	
6.02 Internet users % pop.	124	14.4	
6.03 Fixed-broadband Internet subscriptions /100 pop.	96	2.4	
6.04 Mobile-broadband subscriptions /100 pop.	118	13.5	
6.05 ICT use for biz-to-biz transactions	119	3.9	
6.06 Internet use for biz-to-consumer transactions	107	3.8	
6.07 Government Online Service Index 0-1 (best)	60	0.62	
Pillar 7: Operating environment	128	3.5	
7.01 Protection of property	117	3.4	
7.02 Efficiency and accountability of public institutions	131	2.8	
7.03 Access to finance	94	3.5	
7.04 Openness to foreign participation	100	4.0	
7.05 Physical security	119	3.8	

Note: Values are on a 1-to-7 scale unless indicated otherwise. Trend lines depict evolution in values since the 2012 edition (or earliest edition available). For detailed definitions, sources, and periods, consult the interactive Economy Profiles and Rankings at <http://wef.ch/getr16>

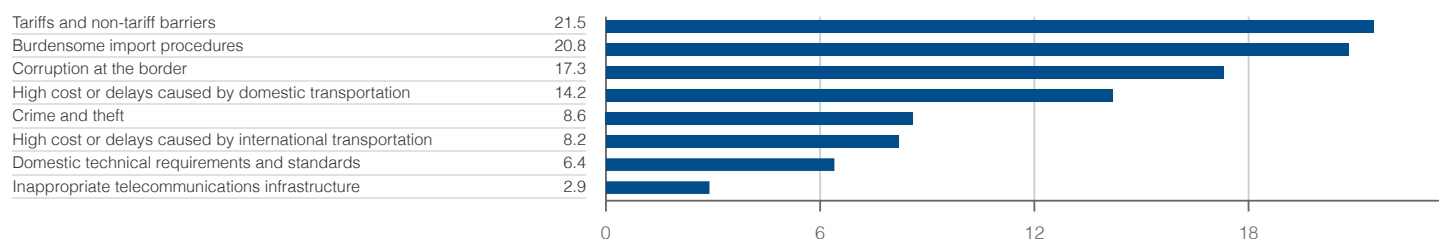
## Key Indicators, 2015

Source: International Monetary Fund; World Economic Outlook Database (April 2016); World Trade Organization, *Merchandise Trade Statistics* (22 November 16)

<b>Population</b> millions	159.9	<b>Trade openness</b> % GDP	34.8
<b>GDP</b> US\$ billions	205.7	<b>Share of world trade</b> % world total	0.22
<b>GDP per capita</b> US\$	1286.9	<b>Merchandise trade balance</b> US\$ billions	-7.08

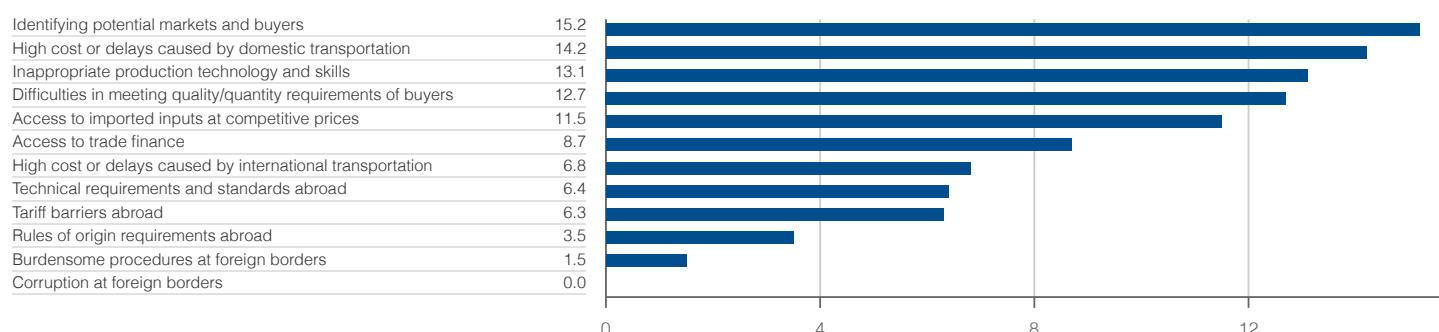
## Most problematic factors for importing

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey 2015



## Most problematic factors for exporting

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey 2015



Note: From the list of factors, respondents to the World Economic Forum's Executive Opinion Survey were asked to select the five most problematic factors in their country and to rank them between 1 (most problematic) and 5. The score corresponds to the responses weighted according to their rankings.

## Trade facilitation in focus

Source: OECD; World Trade Organization, Trade Facilitation Agreement Facility

### Trade facilitation performance

OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators, 2015

Subject area	Score (0-2)	Lower-middle income average
Information availability	1.60	
Involvement of trade community	1.50	
Advance rulings	0.00	
Appeal procedures	0.88	
Fees and charges	1.67	
Formalities - documents	0.50	
Formalities - automation	1.25	
Formalities - procedures	1.07	
Border agency cooperation - internal	1.00	
Border agency cooperation - external	1.67	
Governance and impartiality	1.14	

### Trade Facilitation Agreement (TFA)

Ratification: 27/9/2016

No notification made (as of 31/10/2016)

Categories	A	B	C	Other	Number of sections with notifications								
1.1	1.2	1.3			0/3								
2.1	2.2				0/2								
3					0/1								
4					0/1								
6.1	6.2				0/2								
10.1	10.2				0/2								
7.3	7.4				0/2								
7.1	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	10.1	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.6	0/10			
8					0/1								
8					0/3								
no specific article													
1.4	6.3	7.2	5.1	5.2	5.3	7.8	9	10.7	10.8	10.9	11	12	0/13

Note: performance does not indicate level of compliance with TFA

\* List of TFA articles

1.1 ..Publication	5.3 ..Test procedures	7.5 ..Post-clearance audit	10.3 Use of international standards
1.2 ..Information available through Internet	6.1 ..General disciplines on fees and charges imposed on/in connection with importation and exportation	7.6 ..Establishment and publication of average release times	10.4 Single window
1.3 ..Enquiry Points	6.2 ..Specific disciplines on fees and charges imposed on/in connection with importation and exportation	7.7 ..trade facilitation measures for authorized operators	10.5 Freshment inspection
1.4 ..Notification	6.3 ..Penalty disciplines	7.8 ..Expedited shipments	10.6 Use of customs brokers
2.1 ..Opportunity to comment and information before entry into force	7.1 ..Pre-arrival processing	7.9 ..Perishable goods	10.7 Common border procedures and uniform documentation requirements
2.2 ..Consultations	7.2 ..Electronic payment	8 ..Border agency cooperation	10.8 Rejected goods
3 ..Advance rulings	7.3 ..Separation of release from final determination of customs duties, taxes, fees and charges	9 ..Movement of goods under customs control intended for import	10.9 Temporary admission of goods and inward and outward processing
4 ..Right to appeal or review	7.4 ..Risk management	10.1 Formalities and documentation requirements	11 ...Transit
5.1 ..Notifications for enhanced controls or inspections		10.2 Acceptance of copies	12 ...Customs cooperation
5.2 ..Detention			