

Appendix E: Rankings by Indicator, 2014

Tables E1 to E14 display the rankings of the 142 countries on each of the 14 indicators included in the Index. Female-to-male ratios are not truncated at the equality benchmark in this Appendix, whereas they are for the calculation of the Global Gender Gap Index, as noted in Part 1. This allows the reader to see non-truncated values and reverse gender gaps where they exist.

On the Labour force participation indicator, Malawi, Mozambique, Rwanda and Burundi have reverse gender gaps, with a ratio higher than 1.00 (equality). Algeria and Syria are the two countries with the lowest score on this indicator. On the Perceived wage equality for similar work indicator, the two highest countries are Burundi, Mongolia, whereas the two lowest-performing countries are Israel and Angola. No country has reached parity on that indicator. Denmark, Australia, Tanzania and Kenya rank at the top on the Estimated earned income indicator, while Jordan, Iran, Islamic Rep. and Algeria rank at the bottom. Jamaica, Colombia, Lesotho and Fiji display a ratio higher than 1.00 on the Legislators, senior officials and managers indicator, while Algeria, Pakistan and Yemen have the lowest ranks on that indicator. Sixty-one out of the 142 countries that provided data for the Professional and technical workers indicator have a female-to-male ratio higher than 1.00. Yemen and Fiji are the two lowest countries on that indicator.

On the Literacy rate indicator, twenty-one countries, including Lesotho and Jamaica have ratios higher than 1.00. Liberia and Guinea are the two lowest countries on that indicator. Sixty countries shows ratios higher than 1.00 on the Enrolment in primary education indicator, whereas Angola and Chad, the two lowest-performing countries on that indicator, have ratios of 0.77. On the Enrolment in secondary education indicator, 79 countries (out of the 125 countries that have provided data on that indicator) have ratios higher than 1.00, with Lesotho holding the first place. Chad is the lowest-performing country on that indicator with a ratio of 0.33. Seventy-one percent of the countries with data on Enrolment in tertiary education have ratios higher than 1.00. Chad is also the lowest-performing country on that indicator with a ratio of 0.24.

Kazakhstan ranks first on the Sex ratio at birth (female-over-male value) indicator and is the only country with a sex ratio higher than 1.00. China, Azerbaijan, India, Vietnam and Armenia are the lowest-ranking countries on that indicator. On the Healthy life expectancy indicator, 82 countries show ratios lower than 1.06, the equality benchmark. The two lowest-performing countries on that indicator are Mali and Qatar.

Rwanda is the only country in the world with a ratio higher than 1.00 on the Women in parliament indicator. Cuba and Sweden are next. Yemen and Qatar rank the

lowest with no women in parliament. On the Women in ministerial positions indicator, Nicaragua and Sweden present ratios higher than 1.00 (1.33 and 1.30 respectively). Brunei Darussalam, Lebanon, Pakistan and Saudi Arabia are the lowest-performing countries on that indicator with no women in ministerial positions. Finally, no country has reached parity on the Years with female head of state indicator. The highest performing countries are India, Ireland and Bangladesh, whereas 56% of countries with data on that indicator have never had a female head of state over the past 50 years.

Appendix E: Rankings by Indicator, 2014 (cont'd.)

Table E1: Labour force participation

Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank
Malawi	85	81	1.05	1
Mozambique	86	83	1.04	2
Rwanda*	88	86	1.02	3
Burundi	84	83	1.02	4
Lao PDR	80	81	0.99	5
Tanzania	90	91	0.99	6
Madagascar	88	91	0.97	7
Uganda	77	80	0.96	8
Ghana	69	72	0.96	9
Iceland	82	86	0.95	10
Finland	73	77	0.95	11
Lithuania	71	75	0.95	12
Sweden	78	82	0.94	13
Norway	76	81	0.94	14
Zimbabwe*	85	91	0.93	15
Nepal	83	89	0.93	16
Cambodia	82	88	0.93	17
Azerbaijan	68	73	0.93	18
Latvia	72	77	0.93	19
Denmark	76	81	0.93	20
Vietnam	79	85	0.92	21
Liberia*	59	65	0.92	22
Estonia	72	79	0.91	23
Kazakhstan	75	82	0.91	24
Canada	74	82	0.91	25
Moldova	43	47	0.91	26
Bahamas	76	84	0.91	27
Botswana	75	83	0.91	28
Slovenia	67	74	0.90	29
Barbados	77	85	0.90	30
Portugal	70	78	0.90	31
Ethiopia	81	90	0.90	32
Bulgaria	63	71	0.89	33
Belarus*	62	70	0.89	34
France	66	75	0.88	35
Israel	67	76	0.88	36
Netherlands	74	84	0.88	37
Burkina Faso	80	91	0.88	38
Russian Federation	68	78	0.87	39
New Zealand	73	83	0.87	40
Switzerland	77	89	0.87	41
Bhutan	69	79	0.87	42
Germany	72	83	0.87	43
Namibia	56	64	0.87	44
Austria	71	82	0.87	45
Kenya	63	73	0.86	46
United States	67	78	0.86	47
United Kingdom	70	82	0.85	48
Ukraine	63	73	0.85	49
Zambia	73	86	0.85	50
Australia	70	83	0.85	51
Belgium	61	72	0.85	52
Spain	68	81	0.85	53
Guinea*	67	80	0.84	54
Croatia	58	69	0.84	55
China	70	84	0.84	56
Cyprus	66	79	0.83	57
Mongolia	59	71	0.83	58
Hungary	58	70	0.83	59
Jamaica	62	74	0.83	60
Luxembourg	62	75	0.83	61
Angola	64	78	0.83	62
Thailand	71	86	0.83	63
Chad	65	79	0.82	64
Poland	60	74	0.82	65
Ireland	62	77	0.81	66
Lesotho	60	75	0.81	67
Bolivia	66	82	0.80	68
Slovak Republic	62	77	0.80	69
Czech Republic	63	79	0.80	70
Peru	69	87	0.80	71

Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank
Singapore	65	82	0.79	72
Montenegro*	52	66	0.79	73
Uruguay	67	86	0.78	74
Romania	57	72	0.78	75
Tajikistan	62	80	0.77	76
Serbia	53	69	0.77	77
Georgia	60	78	0.77	78
South Africa	49	63	0.77	79
Nigeria	48	64	0.76	80
Brazil	65	85	0.76	81
Greece	59	77	0.76	82
Japan	64	84	0.75	83
Senegal	67	90	0.75	84
Maldives	58	79	0.73	85
Korea, Rep.	55	76	0.72	86
Trinidad and Tobago	59	82	0.72	87
Italy	53	74	0.72	88
Kyrgyz Republic	59	82	0.72	89
Colombia	59	82	0.72	90
Armenia	56	77	0.72	91
Brunei Darussalam	56	79	0.71	92
Albania	52	74	0.70	93
Bangladesh	60	87	0.70	94
Chile	55	79	0.69	95
Ecuador	58	85	0.67	96
Argentina	55	82	0.67	97
Dominican Republic	56	83	0.67	98
Paraguay	58	88	0.66	99
Macedonia, FYR	51	77	0.66	100
Venezuela	55	83	0.66	101
Philippines	53	81	0.65	102
Cuba	52	80	0.65	103
Côte d'Ivoire	53	82	0.65	104
Cape Verde	55	86	0.64	105
Mali	52	82	0.63	106
Swaziland*	45	73	0.62	107
El Salvador	51	82	0.62	108
Indonesia	53	86	0.62	109
Panama	53	86	0.62	110
Belize	52	85	0.61	111
Suriname	45	74	0.61	112
Mauritius	49	80	0.61	113
Malta	47	78	0.61	114
Costa Rica	51	84	0.60	115
Nicaragua	49	82	0.60	116
Malaysia	47	79	0.59	117
Mexico	48	83	0.58	118
Guatemala	51	90	0.57	119
Qatar	52	96	0.54	120
Guyana	44	83	0.54	121
Kuwait	45	85	0.53	122
Fiji	39	74	0.53	123
Honduras	44	85	0.52	124
United Arab Emirates	47	91	0.51	125
Sri Lanka	39	81	0.48	126
Bahrain	41	89	0.46	127
Turkey	32	76	0.43	128
Mauritania	29	80	0.37	129
India	30	84	0.36	130
Tunisia*	27	75	0.36	131
Oman	30	84	0.36	132
Yemen	26	74	0.35	133
Morocco	27	79	0.34	134
Lebanon	26	76	0.34	135
Egypt	26	79	0.32	136
Pakistan	25	86	0.30	137
Saudi Arabia	19	77	0.25	138
Jordan	16	69	0.23	139
Iran, Islamic Rep.	17	76	0.23	140
Algeria	16	76	0.21	141
Syria	14	76	0.19	142

Note: Female-to-male ratios are not truncated at the equality benchmark in this Appendix, whereas they are for the calculation of the Global Gender Gap Index.

* New countries 2014

Appendix E: Rankings by Indicator, 2014 (cont'd.)

Table E2: Wage equality survey

Country	Survey data†	Female-to-male ratio	Rank	Country	Survey data†	Female-to-male ratio	Rank
Burundi	5.81	0.83	1	Sweden	4.50	0.64	71
Mongolia	5.73	0.82	2	Guatemala	4.46	0.64	73
Qatar	5.67	0.81	3	Jordan	4.44	0.63	74
Thailand	5.67	0.81	4	Dominican Republic	4.43	0.63	75
Malaysia	5.67	0.81	5	Venezuela	4.42	0.63	76
Zambia	5.54	0.79	6	China	4.42	0.63	77
United Arab Emirates	5.51	0.79	7	Kuwait	4.41	0.63	78
Norway	5.51	0.79	8	Vietnam	4.41	0.63	79
Philippines	5.50	0.79	9	Germany	4.39	0.63	80
Singapore	5.50	0.79	10	Jamaica	4.37	0.62	81
Sri Lanka	5.49	0.78	11	Bulgaria	4.37	0.62	82
Egypt	5.46	0.78	12	South Africa	4.36	0.62	83
Algeria	5.43	0.78	13	Namibia	4.35	0.62	84
Nigeria	5.34	0.76	14	Nepal	4.34	0.62	85
Botswana	5.33	0.76	15	Lithuania	4.34	0.62	86
Finland	5.33	0.76	16	Turkey	4.31	0.62	87
Malawi	5.29	0.76	17	Costa Rica	4.31	0.62	88
Albania	5.22	0.75	18	Serbia	4.27	0.61	89
Iceland	5.20	0.74	19	Côte d'Ivoire	4.27	0.61	90
Barbados	5.19	0.74	20	Mali	4.26	0.61	91
Oman	5.18	0.74	21	Madagascar	4.25	0.61	92
Luxembourg	5.18	0.74	22	Nicaragua	4.24	0.61	93
Lao PDR	5.16	0.74	23	Guyana	4.24	0.61	94
Zimbabwe*	5.15	0.74	24	Estonia	4.23	0.60	95
Azerbaijan	5.15	0.74	25	Chad	4.20	0.60	96
Uganda	5.09	0.73	26	Portugal	4.15	0.59	97
Canada	5.06	0.72	27	Iran, Islamic Rep.	4.14	0.59	98
Belgium	5.06	0.72	28	Ghana	4.12	0.59	99
Georgia	5.06	0.72	29	Guinea*	4.11	0.59	100
Kyrgyz Republic	5.05	0.72	30	Romania	4.08	0.58	101
Ireland	5.04	0.72	31	Morocco	4.07	0.58	102
Honduras	5.03	0.72	32	Lesotho	4.06	0.58	103
New Zealand	5.02	0.72	33	Lebanon	4.03	0.58	104
Macedonia, FYR	5.00	0.71	34	Bangladesh	3.97	0.57	105
Montenegro*	4.98	0.71	35	Colombia	3.93	0.56	106
Tajikistan	4.95	0.71	36	Croatia	3.93	0.56	107
Tunisia*	4.95	0.71	37	Saudi Arabia	3.92	0.56	108
Denmark	4.94	0.71	38	India	3.90	0.56	109
Kazakhstan	4.94	0.71	39	Paraguay	3.88	0.55	110
Bahrain	4.94	0.71	40	Pakistan	3.87	0.55	111
Moldova	4.91	0.70	41	Argentina	3.84	0.55	112
Cyprus	4.90	0.70	42	El Salvador	3.83	0.55	113
Kenya	4.90	0.70	43	Suriname	3.79	0.54	114
Cambodia	4.88	0.70	44	Peru	3.79	0.54	115
Malta	4.86	0.69	45	Mexico	3.77	0.54	116
Ukraine	4.85	0.69	46	Spain	3.77	0.54	117
Ethiopia	4.84	0.69	47	Uruguay	3.72	0.53	118
United Kingdom	4.83	0.69	48	Czech Republic	3.71	0.53	119
Bhutan	4.82	0.69	49	Poland	3.68	0.53	120
Swaziland*	4.80	0.69	50	Bolivia	3.66	0.52	121
Indonesia	4.80	0.69	51	Austria	3.66	0.52	122
Russian Federation	4.78	0.68	52	Slovak Republic	3.60	0.51	123
Japan	4.77	0.68	53	Brazil	3.57	0.51	124
Cape Verde	4.77	0.68	54	Korea, Rep.	3.56	0.51	125
Latvia	4.73	0.68	55	France	3.51	0.50	126
Netherlands	4.72	0.67	56	Hungary	3.48	0.50	127
Senegal	4.72	0.67	57	Chile	3.48	0.50	128
Slovenia	4.67	0.67	58	Italy	3.38	0.48	129
Switzerland	4.66	0.67	59	Israel	3.30	0.47	130
Mauritania	4.65	0.66	60	Angola	2.83	0.40	131
Armenia	4.64	0.66	61	Bahamas	—	—	—
Burkina Faso	4.64	0.66	62	Belarus*	—	—	—
Australia	4.62	0.66	63	Belize	—	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago	4.61	0.66	64	Brunei Darussalam	—	—	—
United States	4.60	0.66	65	Cuba	—	—	—
Yemen	4.60	0.66	66	Ecuador	—	—	—
Tanzania	4.58	0.65	67	Fiji	—	—	—
Greece	4.58	0.65	68	Liberia*	—	—	—
Panama	4.52	0.65	69	Maldives	—	—	—
Mauritius	4.52	0.65	70	Rwanda*	—	—	—
Mozambique	4.50	0.64	71	Syria	—	—	—

* New countries 2014

† 1 = Not at all – significantly below those of men; 7 = Fully – equal to those of men

Appendix E: Rankings by Indicator, 2014 (cont'd.)

Table E3: Estimated earned income

Country	Female	Male	Female (with 40,000 cut-off)	Male (with 40,000 cut-off)	Female-to-male ratio	Rank
Denmark	43,316	42,226	40,000	40,000	1.03	1
Australia	43,023	44,621	40,000	40,000	0.96	2
Tanzania	1,618	1,748	1,618	1,748	0.93	3
Kenya	2,054	2,238	2,054	2,238	0.92	4
Botswana	13,382	15,998	13,382	15,998	0.84	5
Vietnam	4,510	5,498	4,510	5,498	0.82	6
Slovenia	25,544	31,443	25,544	31,443	0.81	7
Mozambique	883	1,098	883	1,098	0.80	8
Sweden	37,788	47,978	37,788	40,000	0.79	9
Burundi	661	841	661	841	0.79	10
Norway	58,109	74,157	40,000	40,000	0.78	11
Thailand	12,157	15,559	12,157	15,559	0.78	12
Malawi	659	844	659	844	0.78	13
Moldova	3,701	4,794	3,701	4,794	0.77	14
Rwanda	1,217	1,598	1,217	1,598	0.76	15
Mongolia	7,107	9,783	7,107	9,783	0.73	16
Lao PDR	3,753	5,184	3,753	5,184	0.72	17
Croatia	17,484	24,690	17,484	24,690	0.71	18
Ecuador	8,347	11,799	8,347	11,799	0.71	19
Romania	15,023	21,263	15,023	21,263	0.71	20
Portugal	21,605	30,593	21,605	30,593	0.71	21
Madagascar	1,159	1,647	1,159	1,647	0.70	22
Zimbabwe	1,123	1,605	1,123	1,605	0.70	23
Cambodia	2,344	3,357	2,344	3,357	0.70	24
Iceland	31,992	46,110	31,992	40,000	0.69	25
Latvia	18,056	26,271	18,056	26,271	0.69	26
Bulgaria	13,130	19,115	13,130	19,115	0.69	27
Finland	32,028	46,628	32,028	40,000	0.69	28
Liberia*	644	946	644	946	0.68	29
France	29,992	44,028	29,992	40,000	0.68	30
Philippines	4,925	7,290	4,925	7,290	0.68	31
Bahamas, The	18,627	27,776	18,627	27,776	0.67	32
Burkina Faso	1,246	1,867	1,246	1,867	0.67	33
Ghana	2,956	4,463	2,956	4,463	0.66	34
Serbia	9,435	14,276	9,435	14,276	0.66	35
Canada	32,916	49,809	32,916	40,000	0.66	36
Peru	9,367	14,233	9,367	14,233	0.66	37
Barbados	12,279	18,868	12,279	18,868	0.65	38
Poland	18,094	27,805	18,094	27,805	0.65	39
Ukraine	6,783	10,460	6,783	10,460	0.65	40
Estonia	19,515	30,156	19,515	30,156	0.65	41
United States	40,799	63,057	40,000	40,000	0.65	42
Germany	33,583	52,170	33,583	40,000	0.64	43
Lithuania	19,394	30,166	19,394	30,166	0.64	44
China	8,499	13,247	8,499	13,247	0.64	45
Dominican Republic	8,741	13,671	8,741	13,671	0.64	46
Bhutan	5,847	9,151	5,847	9,151	0.64	47
Singapore	56,836	89,040	40,000	40,000	0.64	48
Switzerland	41,570	65,147	40,000	40,000	0.64	49
Zambia	2,365	3,722	2,365	3,722	0.64	50
Belarus*	13,524	21,360	13,524	21,360	0.63	51
Angola	5,797	9,181	5,797	9,181	0.63	52
Venezuela, RB	13,836	22,040	13,836	22,040	0.63	53
Tajikistan	1,818	2,899	1,818	2,899	0.63	54
Belgium	31,383	50,100	31,383	40,000	0.63	55
Guinea*	952	1,522	952	1,522	0.63	56
Chad	1,556	2,519	1,556	2,519	0.62	57
Bolivia	4,372	7,130	4,372	7,130	0.61	58
Namibia	7,093	11,633	7,093	11,633	0.61	59
Panama	12,775	21,035	12,775	21,035	0.61	60
Lesotho	1,827	3,009	1,827	3,009	0.61	61
Hungary	17,299	28,530	17,299	28,530	0.61	62
Jamaica	6,468	10,735	6,468	10,735	0.60	63
Macedonia, FYR	8,847	14,809	8,847	14,809	0.60	64
Spain	24,107	40,356	24,107	40,000	0.60	65
Cyprus	22,755	38,442	22,755	38,442	0.59	66
Czech Republic	20,547	34,727	20,547	34,727	0.59	67
Armenia	5,469	9,250	5,469	9,250	0.59	68
Brazil	10,821	18,402	10,821	18,402	0.59	69
New Zealand	24,478	41,678	24,478	40,000	0.59	70
Slovak Republic	19,251	32,804	19,251	32,804	0.59	71
El Salvador	5,666	9,691	5,666	9,691	0.58	72
Guatemala	5,246	9,072	5,246	9,072	0.58	73
Kazakhstan	16,175	28,020	16,175	28,020	0.58	74
Nigeria	4,029	6,989	4,029	6,989	0.58	75
Paraguay	5,357	9,293	5,357	9,293	0.58	76
Ireland	32,050	55,801	32,050	40,000	0.57	77
Israel	22,918	39,955	22,918	39,955	0.57	78
Uruguay	13,407	23,497	13,407	23,497	0.57	79
Senegal	1,608	2,839	1,608	2,839	0.57	80
Costa Rica	9,592	16,933	9,592	16,933	0.57	81
Trinidad and Tobago	21,455	37,911	21,455	37,911	0.57	82
Brunei Darussalam	51,805	92,299	40,000	40,000	0.56	83
Russian Federation	17,295	30,933	17,295	30,933	0.56	84
Colombia	8,538	15,356	8,538	15,356	0.56	85
Kyrgyz Republic	2,050	3,766	2,050	3,766	0.54	86
Greece	18,339	33,950	18,339	33,950	0.54	87
Swaziland*	4,225	7,859	4,225	7,859	0.54	88
Albania	6,562	12,226	6,562	12,226	0.54	89
Maldives	7,935	14,946	7,935	14,946	0.53	90
United Kingdom	24,820	46,958	24,820	40,000	0.53	91
South Africa	8,464	16,163	8,464	16,163	0.52	92
Nepal	1,503	2,873	1,503	2,873	0.52	93
Bangladesh	1,645	3,146	1,645	3,146	0.52	94
Malaysia	15,280	29,711	15,280	29,711	0.51	95
Ethiopia	837	1,641	837	1,641	0.51	96
Austria	29,746	59,212	29,746	40,000	0.50	97
Luxembourg	59,917	119,401	40,000	40,000	0.50	98
Japan	23,949	47,924	23,949	40,000	0.50	99
Indonesia	5,975	12,009	5,975	12,009	0.50	100
Chile	14,245	28,849	14,245	28,849	0.49	101
Cote d'Ivoire	1,813	3,738	1,813	3,738	0.49	102
Italy	22,848	47,723	22,848	40,000	0.48	103
Netherlands	28,107	58,846	28,107	40,000	0.48	104
Cuba	12,102	25,419	12,102	25,419	0.48	105
Korea, Rep.	19,395	40,740	19,395	40,000	0.48	106
Cape Verde	4,130	8,737	4,130	8,737	0.47	107
Nicaragua	2,758	5,933	2,758	5,933	0.46	108
Belize	5,441	11,734	5,441	11,734	0.46	109
Mexico	10,468	22,769	10,468	22,769	0.46	110
Suriname	9,704	21,147	9,704	21,147	0.46	111
Georgia	4,348	9,567	4,348	9,567	0.45	112
Guyana	3,757	8,485	3,757	8,485	0.44	113
Azerbaijan	9,874	22,544	9,874	22,544	0.44	114
Mauritius	9,934	23,182	9,934	23,182	0.43	115
Malta	17,047	40,861	17,047	40,000	0.42	116
Mali	949	2,310	949	2,310	0.41	117
Uganda	780	1,932	780	1,932	0.40	118
Honduras	2,585	6,413	2,585	6,413	0.40	119
Turkey	10,501	26,893	10,501	26,893	0.39	120
Sri Lanka	5,030	13,180	5,030	13,180	0.38	121
Fiji	4,181	11,052	4,181	11,052	0.38	122
Qatar	59,979	161,527	40,000	40,000	0.37	123
Kuwait	40,942	115,738	40,000	40,000	0.35	124
Egypt, Arab Rep.	5,138	16,556	5,138	16,556	0.31	125
United Arab Emirates	21,565	73,414	21,565	40,000	0.29	126
Morocco	3,123	10,988	3,123	10,988	0.28	127
Bahrain	15,987	56,703	15,987	40,000	0.28	128
Mauritania	1,299	4,656	1,299	4,656	0.28	129
Oman	17,359	62,341	17,359	40,000	0.28	130
Yemen, Rep.	1,751	6,343	1,751	6,343	0.28	131
Tunisia*	4,690	17,003	4,690	17,003	0.28	132
Lebanon	7,106	26,157	7,106	26,157	0.27	133
Saudi Arabia	19,763	75,667	19,763	40,000	0.26	134
India	1,980	8,087	1,980	8,087	0.24	135
Pakistan	1,342	7,367	1,342	7,367	0.18	136
Jordan	3,442	19,300	3,442	19,300	0.18	137
Iran, Islamic Rep.	4,656	26,644	4,656	26,644	0.17	138
Algeria	3,669	22,127	3,669	22,127	0.17	139
Argentina	—	—	—	—	—	—
Montenegro*	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syrian Arab Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—

* New countries 2014

Appendix E: Rankings by Indicator, 2014 (cont'd.)

Table E4: Legislators, senior officials and managers

Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank	Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank
Jamaica	59	41	1.46	1	Denmark	28	72	0.40	72
Colombia	53	47	1.13	2	Sri Lanka	28	72	0.40	72
Lesotho	52	48	1.07	3	Thailand	28	72	0.39	74
Fiji	51	49	1.04	4	Suriname	28	72	0.39	75
Philippines	48	52	0.91	5	Croatia	28	72	0.38	76
Panama	47	53	0.90	6	Bhutan	27	73	0.37	77
Belarus*	46	54	0.86	7	Montenegro*	27	73	0.37	77
Latvia	46	54	0.84	8	Malta	27	73	0.37	79
Guatemala	45	55	0.81	9	Ethiopia	27	74	0.36	80
Bahamas	44	56	0.79	10	Czech Republic	26	74	0.36	81
Moldova	44	56	0.79	10	Italy	26	74	0.35	82
Uruguay	44	56	0.78	12	Guyana	26	74	0.35	83
El Salvador	44	57	0.77	13	Brunei Darussalam	26	75	0.34	84
Barbados	43	57	0.77	14	Greece	25	75	0.34	85
Trinidad and Tobago	43	57	0.76	15	Armenia	24	76	0.31	86
Namibia	43	57	0.75	16	Guinea*	24	76	0.31	87
United States	43	57	0.75	16	Chile	24	76	0.31	88
Mongolia	42	58	0.72	18	Mauritius	23	77	0.31	89
Belize	41	59	0.71	19	Macedonia, FYR	23	77	0.30	90
Nicaragua	41	59	0.69	20	Vietnam	23	77	0.30	91
Honduras	41	59	0.68	21	Albania	23	78	0.29	92
Iceland	40	60	0.67	22	Malaysia	22	79	0.27	93
New Zealand	40	60	0.67	22	Liberia*	21	79	0.27	94
Ukraine	40	60	0.66	24	Indonesia	21	79	0.27	95
France	39	61	0.65	25	Zimbabwe*	21	79	0.26	96
Russian Federation	39	61	0.64	26	Uganda	20	80	0.25	97
Ghana	39	61	0.64	27	Luxembourg	19	82	0.23	98
Slovenia	39	61	0.64	27	Zambia	19	82	0.23	98
Lithuania	39	61	0.63	29	Cambodia	18	82	0.22	100
Botswana	39	61	0.63	30	China	17	83	0.20	101
Hungary	39	61	0.63	31	Tanzania	16	84	0.20	102
Paraguay	39	61	0.63	31	Cyprus	16	84	0.19	103
Kazakhstan	38	62	0.62	33	Tunisia*	15	85	0.17	104
Cuba	38	62	0.62	34	Iran, Islamic Rep.	15	85	0.17	105
Poland	38	62	0.61	35	Kuwait	14	86	0.16	106
Brazil	37	63	0.59	36	Nepal	14	86	0.16	107
Dominican Republic	37	63	0.59	37	Maldives	13	87	0.15	108
Madagascar	37	63	0.58	38	Morocco	13	87	0.15	109
Bulgaria	36	64	0.57	39	Bahrain	13	88	0.14	110
Australia	36	64	0.57	40	Turkey	12	88	0.14	111
Canada	36	64	0.57	40	Japan	11	89	0.12	112
Costa Rica	36	64	0.57	40	Korea, Rep.	11	89	0.12	113
Ecuador	36	64	0.56	43	Syria	10	90	0.11	114
Sweden	36	65	0.55	44	United Arab Emirates	10	90	0.11	115
Bolivia	35	65	0.54	45	Egypt	10	90	0.11	116
Portugal	35	65	0.53	46	Oman	9	91	0.10	117
United Kingdom	34	66	0.52	47	Lebanon	8	92	0.09	118
Azerbaijan	34	66	0.52	48	Jordan	8	92	0.09	119
Georgia	34	66	0.51	49	Saudi Arabia	7	93	0.08	120
Rwanda*	34	66	0.51	50	Qatar	7	93	0.07	121
Venezuela	33	67	0.50	51	Bangladesh	5	95	0.06	122
Switzerland	33	67	0.50	52	Algeria	5	95	0.05	123
Slovak Republic	33	67	0.49	53	Pakistan	3	97	0.03	124
Estonia	33	67	0.49	54	Yemen	2	98	0.02	125
Ireland	33	67	0.48	55	Angola	—	—	—	—
Belgium	32	68	0.48	56	Burkina Faso	—	—	—	—
Kyrgyz Republic	32	68	0.48	57	Burundi	—	—	—	—
Norway	32	68	0.47	58	Cape Verde	—	—	—	—
Mexico	32	68	0.47	59	Chad	—	—	—	—
Israel	32	68	0.47	60	Côte d'Ivoire	—	—	—	—
Romania	32	69	0.46	61	India	—	—	—	—
Singapore	31	69	0.46	62	Kenya	—	—	—	—
Germany	31	69	0.45	63	Lao PDR	—	—	—	—
Argentina	31	69	0.45	64	Malawi	—	—	—	—
South Africa	30	70	0.43	65	Mali	—	—	—	—
Austria	30	70	0.43	66	Mauritania	—	—	—	—
Spain	30	70	0.43	66	Mozambique	—	—	—	—
Finland	30	70	0.42	68	Nigeria	—	—	—	—
Peru	30	70	0.42	68	Senegal	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	29	71	0.41	70	Swaziland*	—	—	—	—
Serbia	29	71	0.41	70	Tajikistan	—	—	—	—

* New countries 2014

Appendix E: Rankings by Indicator, 2014 (cont'd.)

Table E5: Professional and technical workers

Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank	Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank
Belarus*	73	27	2.66	1	Indonesia	48	52	0.93	72
Guinea*	71	29	2.50	2	Madagascar	48	52	0.92	73
Lithuania	68	32	2.15	3	Netherlands	48	53	0.91	74
Moldova	66	34	1.93	4	France	48	53	0.90	75
Venezuela	66	34	1.91	5	Sri Lanka	48	53	0.90	76
Armenia	65	35	1.88	6	Austria	47	53	0.89	77
Kyrgyz Republic	65	35	1.83	7	Japan	47	53	0.87	78
Russian Federation	64	36	1.81	8	Zimbabwe*	47	53	0.87	79
Estonia	64	36	1.77	9	Chile	46	54	0.87	80
Ukraine	64	37	1.74	10	Switzerland	46	54	0.87	81
Latvia	63	37	1.72	11	El Salvador	46	54	0.87	82
Bahamas	63	37	1.70	12	Luxembourg	46	54	0.86	83
Mongolia	62	38	1.64	13	Guatemala	46	54	0.85	84
Kazakhstan	62	38	1.64	14	Italy	46	54	0.84	85
Georgia	62	38	1.62	15	Bolivia	45	55	0.83	86
Bulgaria	61	39	1.58	16	Singapore	45	55	0.82	87
Philippines	61	39	1.55	17	Mexico	45	55	0.81	88
Azerbaijan	59	41	1.46	18	Brunei Darussalam	44	56	0.79	89
Guyana	59	41	1.41	19	Costa Rica	44	56	0.78	90
Poland	58	42	1.41	20	Malaysia	44	56	0.77	91
Hungary	58	42	1.39	21	Peru	43	57	0.76	92
Lesotho	58	42	1.38	22	Mauritius	43	58	0.74	93
Iceland	58	42	1.36	23	Rwanda*	42	58	0.73	94
Canada	57	43	1.32	24	Uganda	42	58	0.71	95
Slovenia	57	43	1.31	25	Tunisia*	42	59	0.71	96
Slovak Republic	57	44	1.30	26	Syria	41	59	0.70	97
Albania	56	44	1.29	27	Korea, Rep.	41	59	0.69	98
Serbia	56	44	1.29	28	Malta	41	59	0.69	98
Romania	56	44	1.28	29	Cuba	38	62	0.62	100
Namibia	56	44	1.28	30	Tanzania	38	62	0.61	101
Thailand	56	44	1.27	31	Turkey	37	63	0.58	102
Uruguay	56	44	1.25	32	Egypt	37	63	0.58	103
New Zealand	56	45	1.25	33	Morocco	36	64	0.55	104
Trinidad and Tobago	55	45	1.21	34	Algeria	35	65	0.55	105
United States	55	45	1.20	35	Liberia*	35	65	0.54	106
Brazil	55	45	1.20	36	Iran, Islamic Rep.	35	65	0.54	107
Dominican Republic	55	46	1.20	37	Cambodia	35	65	0.54	108
Colombia	54	46	1.17	38	Kuwait	34	66	0.52	109
Paraguay	54	47	1.15	39	Ghana	34	66	0.52	110
Israel	53	47	1.13	40	Jordan	34	66	0.51	111
Panama	53	47	1.13	40	Bahrain	33	67	0.50	112
Argentina	53	47	1.11	42	Oman	33	67	0.49	113
Ireland	53	48	1.10	43	Ethiopia	33	67	0.48	114
Maldives	52	48	1.09	44	Zambia	31	69	0.46	115
Vietnam	52	48	1.09	45	Bhutan	31	69	0.44	116
Barbados	52	48	1.09	46	Saudi Arabia	28	73	0.38	117
Sweden	52	48	1.08	47	Bangladesh	24	76	0.32	118
China	52	48	1.08	48	Pakistan	22	78	0.28	119
Finland	52	48	1.08	49	United Arab Emirates	22	78	0.28	120
Honduras	52	48	1.08	50	Nepal	20	80	0.24	121
Portugal	52	48	1.08	51	Qatar	20	81	0.24	122
Denmark	52	49	1.06	52	Yemen	15	85	0.18	123
Nicaragua	51	49	1.05	53	Fiji	9	91	0.10	124
South Africa	51	49	1.05	54	Angola	—	—	—	—
Montenegro*	51	49	1.04	55	Burkina Faso	—	—	—	—
Suriname	51	49	1.04	56	Burundi	—	—	—	—
Australia	51	49	1.03	57	Cape Verde	—	—	—	—
Macedonia, FYR	51	50	1.02	58	Chad	—	—	—	—
Croatia	51	50	1.02	59	Côte d'Ivoire	—	—	—	—
Botswana	50	50	1.01	60	India	—	—	—	—
Belize	50	50	1.00	61	Jamaica	—	—	—	—
Greece	50	50	1.00	62	Kenya	—	—	—	—
Belgium	50	50	0.99	63	Lao PDR	—	—	—	—
Ecuador	50	50	0.99	64	Malawi	—	—	—	—
Germany	49	51	0.98	65	Mali	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom	49	51	0.95	66	Mauritania	—	—	—	—
Cyprus	49	51	0.95	67	Mozambique	—	—	—	—
Spain	49	51	0.95	68	Nigeria	—	—	—	—
Czech Republic	49	51	0.94	69	Senegal	—	—	—	—
Lebanon	48	52	0.93	70	Swaziland*	—	—	—	—
Norway	48	52	0.93	71	Tajikistan	—	—	—	—

* New countries 2014

Appendix E: Rankings by Indicator, 2014 (cont'd.)

Table E6: Literacy rate

Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank	Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank
Lesotho	85	66	1.30	1	Panama	93	95	0.99	72
Jamaica	92	83	1.12	2	Spain	97	99	0.99	73
Guyana	87	82	1.06	3	Suriname	94	95	0.99	74
Namibia	78	74	1.05	4	Swaziland*	82	84	0.98	75
Malta	94	91	1.03	5	Israel	97	99	0.98	76
United Arab Emirates	91	89	1.02	6	Montenegro*	98	99	0.98	77
Bahamas	97	95	1.02	7	Paraguay	93	95	0.98	78
Botswana	87	86	1.01	8	Greece	96	98	0.98	79
Dominican Republic	91	90	1.01	9	Serbia	97	99	0.98	80
Philippines	96	95	1.01	10	Mexico	93	95	0.98	81
Brazil	92	91	1.01	11	Ecuador	92	94	0.98	82
Uruguay	99	98	1.01	12	Albania	96	98	0.98	83
Costa Rica	98	97	1.00	13	Macedonia, FYR	96	99	0.98	84
Colombia	94	93	1.00	14	South Africa	93	95	0.97	85
Mongolia	98	98	1.00	15	Sri Lanka	90	93	0.97	86
Barbados	99	99	1.00	16	Brunei Darussalam	94	97	0.96	87
Argentina	98	98	1.00	17	Portugal	93	96	0.96	88
Maldives	98	98	1.00	18	Fiji	92	96	0.96	89
Lithuania	100	100	1.00	19	Singapore	94	98	0.96	90
Latvia	100	100	1.00	20	Vietnam	91	96	0.95	91
Estonia	100	100	1.00	21	Bahrain	92	96	0.95	92
Australia	99	99	1.00	22	Burundi	85	89	0.95	93
Austria	99	99	1.00	22	China	93	97	0.95	94
Belgium	99	99	1.00	22	Malaysia	91	95	0.95	95
Canada	99	99	1.00	22	Saudi Arabia	91	97	0.95	96
Czech Republic	99	99	1.00	22	Bolivia	92	97	0.95	97
Denmark	99	99	1.00	22	Mauritius	87	92	0.94	98
Finland	99	99	1.00	22	Indonesia	90	96	0.94	99
France	99	99	1.00	22	El Salvador	83	88	0.94	100
Germany	99	99	1.00	22	Peru	91	97	0.94	101
Iceland	99	99	1.00	22	Turkey	92	98	0.93	102
Ireland	99	99	1.00	22	Lebanon	86	93	0.92	103
Japan	99	99	1.00	22	Madagascar	62	67	0.91	104
Korea, Rep.	99	99	1.00	22	Zimbabwe*	80	88	0.91	105
Luxembourg	99	99	1.00	22	Oman	82	90	0.91	106
Netherlands	99	99	1.00	22	Cape Verde	80	90	0.89	107
New Zealand	99	99	1.00	22	Iran, Islamic Rep.	79	89	0.89	108
Norway	99	99	1.00	22	Bangladesh	55	62	0.88	109
Slovak Republic	99	99	1.00	22	Syria	79	91	0.87	110
Sweden	99	99	1.00	22	Rwanda*	62	71	0.87	111
Switzerland	99	99	1.00	22	Kenya	67	78	0.86	112
United Kingdom	99	99	1.00	22	Guatemala	72	85	0.85	113
United States	99	99	1.00	22	Ghana	65	78	0.83	114
Thailand	96	96	1.00	44	Tunisia*	72	88	0.82	115
Cuba	100	100	1.00	45	Egypt	66	82	0.81	116
Hungary	99	99	1.00	46	Tanzania	61	75	0.81	117
Slovenia	100	100	1.00	47	Cambodia	66	83	0.80	118
Russian Federation	100	100	1.00	48	Algeria	64	81	0.79	119
Georgia	100	100	1.00	49	Uganda	65	83	0.78	120
Kazakhstan	100	100	1.00	50	Lao PDR	63	82	0.77	121
Ukraine	100	100	1.00	51	Morocco	58	76	0.76	122
Chile	98	99	1.00	52	Zambia	52	72	0.72	123
Tajikistan	100	100	1.00	53	Angola	59	82	0.72	124
Azerbaijan	100	100	1.00	54	Malawi	51	72	0.71	125
Armenia	100	100	1.00	55	India	51	75	0.68	126
Nicaragua	78	78	1.00	56	Nigeria	41	61	0.68	127
Belarus*	99	100	1.00	57	Nepal	47	71	0.66	128
Poland	100	100	1.00	58	Pakistan	42	67	0.63	129
Venezuela	95	96	1.00	59	Mauritania	35	57	0.62	130
Italy	99	99	1.00	60	Senegal	40	66	0.61	131
Kyrgyz Republic	99	100	0.99	61	Yemen	50	83	0.61	132
Trinidad and Tobago	98	99	0.99	62	Bhutan	39	65	0.59	133
Honduras	85	86	0.99	63	Chad	28	47	0.59	134
Bulgaria	98	99	0.99	64	Côte d'Ivoire	30	52	0.59	135
Romania	98	99	0.99	65	Ethiopia	29	49	0.59	136
Kuwait	95	96	0.99	66	Burkina Faso	22	37	0.59	137
Moldova	99	100	0.99	67	Mali	25	43	0.57	138
Croatia	99	100	0.99	68	Mozambique	36	67	0.54	139
Jordan	97	98	0.99	69	Liberia*	27	61	0.44	140
Cyprus	98	99	0.99	70	Guinea*	12	37	0.33	141
Qatar	96	97	0.99	71	Belize	—	—	—	—

* New countries 2014

Appendix E: Rankings by Indicator, 2014 (cont'd.)

Table E7: Enrolment in primary education

Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank	Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank
Guyana	76	67	1.13	1	Bolivia	83	83	1.00	72
Armenia	89	80	1.10	2	Bulgaria	95	95	1.00	73
Senegal	76	71	1.08	3	Jamaica	91	91	1.00	74
Mauritania	72	67	1.07	4	China	87	87	1.00	75
Malawi	96	90	1.07	5	Sweden	99	100	1.00	76
Bahamas	99	93	1.06	6	United States	92	92	1.00	77
Bangladesh	93	90	1.04	7	Ireland	95	96	1.00	78
Lesotho	83	80	1.04	8	Nepal	97	98	1.00	79
Rwanda*	90	87	1.03	9	Tanzania	97	98	0.99	80
Namibia	89	86	1.03	10	Barbados	97	97	0.99	81
Bhutan	92	89	1.03	11	Paraguay	82	82	0.99	82
Swaziland*	86	84	1.03	12	Korea, Rep.	99	99	0.99	83
Uganda	92	90	1.03	13	Morocco	97	98	0.99	84
Saudi Arabia	98	95	1.03	14	Uruguay	99	99	0.99	85
Luxembourg	93	91	1.02	15	Moldova	88	88	0.99	86
Brazil	95	94	1.02	16	Panama	91	92	0.99	87
Ukraine	99	97	1.02	17	Tunisia*	98	99	0.99	88
Zimbabwe*	84	82	1.02	18	Argentina	99	100	0.99	89
Honduras	95	93	1.02	19	Colombia	83	84	0.99	90
Philippines	89	88	1.02	20	Lithuania	95	96	0.99	91
Mexico	97	96	1.02	21	Trinidad and Tobago	95	96	0.99	92
Zambia	94	93	1.02	22	Croatia	89	90	0.99	93
Ecuador	96	94	1.01	23	Romania	85	86	0.99	94
Fiji	97	96	1.01	24	Guatemala	92	93	0.99	95
Montenegro*	99	98	1.01	25	Italy	97	98	0.99	96
Botswana	84	83	1.01	26	Bahrain	96	97	0.99	97
Indonesia	93	92	1.01	27	Maldives	94	95	0.99	98
Georgia	99	98	1.01	28	Hungary	91	92	0.99	99
France	99	98	1.01	29	Thailand	95	96	0.99	100
Kenya	82	81	1.01	30	South Africa	84	86	0.99	101
Portugal	99	98	1.01	31	Mongolia	97	98	0.99	102
Israel	97	96	1.01	32	Turkey	93	95	0.98	103
Suriname	93	92	1.01	33	Jordan	96	98	0.98	104
Nicaragua	92	91	1.01	34	Brunei Darussalam	91	92	0.98	105
Oman	97	96	1.01	35	Kuwait	91	93	0.98	106
Costa Rica	92	92	1.01	36	Syria	92	94	0.98	107
Slovenia	98	97	1.01	37	Iran, Islamic Rep.	96	98	0.98	108
Denmark	98	98	1.01	38	Lao PDR	95	97	0.98	109
Latvia	98	97	1.01	39	Algeria	95	97	0.98	110
Iceland	99	98	1.01	40	Kyrgyz Republic	89	92	0.98	111
Australia	97	97	1.01	41	Venezuela	91	93	0.98	112
Greece	100	99	1.01	42	United Arab Emirates	90	92	0.98	113
New Zealand	99	98	1.01	43	Azerbaijan	88	90	0.98	114
Russian Federation	96	96	1.00	44	Egypt	96	98	0.97	115
Norway	100	99	1.00	45	Cambodia	97	100	0.97	116
Estonia	95	95	1.00	46	India	84	87	0.97	117
Cyprus	98	98	1.00	47	Tajikistan	96	99	0.97	118
Ghana	87	87	1.00	48	Cape Verde	96	99	0.97	119
Belize	96	96	1.00	49	Dominican Republic	85	88	0.97	120
Cuba	97	96	1.00	50	Malaysia	95	98	0.96	121
Spain	100	100	1.00	51	Albania	90	93	0.96	122
Kazakhstan	86	86	1.00	52	Qatar	90	94	0.95	123
Finland	99	99	1.00	53	Burkina Faso	65	68	0.95	124
Netherlands	99	98	1.00	54	Liberia*	40	42	0.95	125
Madagascar	77	77	1.00	55	Mozambique	84	89	0.95	126
Poland	97	97	1.00	56	Singapore	—	—	0.93	127
Canada	100	100	1.00	57	Lebanon	90	97	0.93	128
Malta	95	95	1.00	58	Ethiopia	65	71	0.91	129
Belarus*	94	94	1.00	59	Mali	64	73	0.88	130
Belgium	99	99	1.00	60	Pakistan	67	77	0.87	131
Chile	93	93	1.00	61	Guinea*	69	80	0.86	132
El Salvador	93	93	1.00	62	Yemen	79	94	0.84	133
Switzerland	93	93	1.00	63	Nigeria	58	69	0.84	134
Macedonia, FYR	87	87	1.00	64	Côte d'Ivoire	56	67	0.84	135
Peru	94	94	1.00	65	Chad	55	71	0.77	136
Mauritius	98	98	1.00	66	Angola	74	97	0.77	137
Germany	98	98	1.00	67	Austria	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom	100	100	1.00	68	Czech Republic	—	—	—	—
Burundi	94	94	1.00	69	Japan	—	—	—	—
Sri Lanka	94	94	1.00	70	Slovak Republic	—	—	—	—
Serbia	91	91	1.00	71	Vietnam	—	—	—	—

* New countries 2014

Appendix E: Rankings by Indicator, 2014 (cont'd.)

Table E8: Enrolment in secondary education

Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank	Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank
Lesotho	41	26	1.57	1	Estonia	91	90	1.01	72
Namibia	57	45	1.27	2	Brunei Darussalam	95	94	1.01	73
Suriname	63	52	1.22	3	Belarus*	96	95	1.00	74
Philippines	67	56	1.19	4	Ukraine	86	85	1.00	75
Armenia	91	76	1.19	5	United Kingdom	95	95	1.00	76
Swaziland*	38	32	1.17	6	New Zealand	97	97	1.00	77
Guyana	100	86	1.16	7	Lebanon	68	67	1.00	78
Botswana	65	56	1.16	8	Syria	69	69	1.00	79
Bangladesh	51	44	1.16	9	Egypt	82	83	1.00	80
Cape Verde	74	64	1.15	10	Sweden	93	93	1.00	81
Dominican Republic	66	58	1.15	11	Greece	99	99	1.00	82
Bhutan	61	53	1.15	12	Hungary	92	92	0.99	83
Barbados	96	84	1.15	13	Lithuania	96	97	0.99	84
Nicaragua	49	42	1.14	14	Korea, Rep.	96	96	0.99	85
Maldives	53	46	1.14	15	Kyrgyz Republic	80	81	0.99	86
Uruguay	76	68	1.12	16	Kazakhstan	86	87	0.99	87
South Africa	65	58	1.11	17	Bulgaria	84	86	0.98	88
Fiji	88	79	1.11	18	Azerbaijan	86	88	0.98	89
Qatar	100	91	1.10	19	Malaysia	66	67	0.98	90
Portugal	86	78	1.10	20	Macedonia, FYR	77	79	0.97	91
United Arab Emirates	79	73	1.09	21	Switzerland	80	82	0.97	92
Argentina	89	81	1.09	22	Belgium	84	87	0.97	93
Venezuela	78	71	1.09	23	Oman	86	90	0.96	94
Colombia	77	71	1.08	24	Albania	64	66	0.96	95
Panama	79	74	1.08	25	Turkey	80	84	0.96	96
Paraguay	65	60	1.08	26	Mozambique	17	18	0.95	97
Bahamas	86	80	1.07	27	Ghana	50	53	0.95	98
Trinidad and Tobago	75	70	1.07	28	Georgia	80	84	0.95	99
Costa Rica	75	71	1.07	29	Singapore	—	—	0.95	100
Belize	75	70	1.06	30	Iran, Islamic Rep.	79	84	0.95	101
Thailand	82	77	1.06	31	Malawi	29	30	0.95	102
Mongolia	85	81	1.05	32	Algeria	49	52	0.94	103
Malta	84	80	1.05	33	Kenya	48	52	0.94	104
Jamaica	76	72	1.05	34	Zimbabwe*	34	37	0.93	105
Sri Lanka	87	83	1.05	35	Lao PDR	40	43	0.92	106
Nepal	61	59	1.05	36	Guatemala	45	48	0.92	107
Mexico	69	66	1.04	37	Cambodia	36	40	0.92	108
Chile	86	82	1.04	38	Tajikistan	79	88	0.90	109
Luxembourg	88	85	1.04	39	Uganda	15	16	0.89	110
Bahrain	87	84	1.04	40	Mauritania	14	15	0.88	111
Indonesia	77	75	1.04	41	Burundi	17	20	0.87	112
Jordan	89	86	1.03	42	Tanzania	26	30	0.86	113
Israel	100	97	1.03	43	Burkina Faso	18	22	0.83	114
Croatia	95	92	1.03	44	Angola	12	15	0.81	115
El Salvador	62	61	1.03	45	India	—	—	0.79	116
Kuwait	88	86	1.03	46	Nigeria	22	29	0.77	117
Ecuador	75	73	1.03	47	Senegal	18	24	0.76	118
Denmark	92	90	1.02	48	Pakistan	31	41	0.74	119
Cyprus	93	91	1.02	49	Mali	28	40	0.71	120
United States	88	86	1.02	50	Yemen	34	51	0.66	121
Serbia	91	90	1.02	51	Guinea*	23	37	0.63	122
Bolivia	69	68	1.02	52	Ethiopia	11	18	0.61	123
Latvia	84	83	1.02	53	Côte d'Ivoire	14	25	0.57	124
France	98	96	1.02	54	Chad	5	16	0.33	125
Romania	81	79	1.02	55	Austria	—	—	—	—
Spain	96	95	1.02	56	Brazil	—	—	—	—
Cuba	87	86	1.01	57	Canada	—	—	—	—
Poland	91	90	1.01	58	China	—	—	—	—
Norway	96	94	1.01	59	Czech Republic	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	91	90	1.01	60	Germany	—	—	—	—
Australia	86	85	1.01	61	Honduras	—	—	—	—
Italy	92	91	1.01	62	Liberia*	—	—	—	—
Slovenia	94	93	1.01	63	Montenegro*	—	—	—	—
Moldova	78	78	1.01	64	Morocco	—	—	—	—
Iceland	89	88	1.01	65	Russian Federation	—	—	—	—
Madagascar	31	31	1.01	66	Rwanda*	—	—	—	—
Peru	77	77	1.01	67	Saudi Arabia	—	—	—	—
Ireland	100	99	1.01	68	Slovak Republic	—	—	—	—
Japan	100	99	1.01	69	Tunisia*	—	—	—	—
Mauritius	81	80	1.01	70	Vietnam	—	—	—	—
Finland	93	92	1.01	71	Zambia	—	—	—	—

* New countries 2014

Appendix E: Rankings by Indicator, 2014 (cont'd.)

Table E9: Enrolment in tertiary education

Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank
Qatar	37	5	6.76	1
Barbados	88	36	2.45	2
Guyana	18	8	2.14	3
Kuwait	31	15	2.10	4
Jamaica	42	20	2.05	5
Bahrain	47	24	1.98	6
Brunei Darussalam	31	18	1.74	7
Uruguay	80	47	1.73	8
Suriname	15	9	1.72	9
Iceland	102	60	1.70	10
Venezuela	99	58	1.69	11
Belize	33	19	1.69	12
Sri Lanka	21	13	1.66	13
Tunisia*	43	27	1.59	14
Dominican Republic	41	26	1.59	15
Norway	91	58	1.58	16
Armenia	58	37	1.57	17
Panama	51	33	1.56	18
Argentina	96	62	1.56	19
Sweden	86	55	1.55	20
Poland	89	58	1.55	21
Slovak Republic	67	44	1.54	22
Latvia	79	52	1.54	23
Estonia	93	61	1.53	24
Cuba	76	50	1.52	25
Lesotho	13	9	1.51	26
Slovenia	104	70	1.49	27
Algeria	38	25	1.48	28
New Zealand	95	65	1.46	29
Oman	34	24	1.45	30
Mongolia	72	50	1.45	31
Lithuania	88	61	1.44	32
Kazakhstan	53	37	1.43	33
Italy	74	52	1.42	34
Czech Republic	76	53	1.42	35
Denmark	94	66	1.41	36
Paraguay	40	29	1.40	37
Belarus*	107	77	1.40	38
Cape Verde	24	17	1.39	39
United States	110	79	1.39	40
Australia	101	73	1.38	41
Honduras	24	17	1.37	42
Croatia	71	52	1.36	43
United Kingdom	72	53	1.36	44
Thailand	59	44	1.34	45
Canada	68	51	1.34	46
Romania	59	44	1.33	47
Mauritius	46	35	1.32	48
Israel	75	57	1.32	49
Serbia	60	45	1.32	50
Malta	47	36	1.32	51
Moldova	46	35	1.32	52
Albania	63	48	1.32	53
Hungary	68	52	1.30	54
Brazil	29	22	1.29	55
Belgium	80	62	1.28	56
Namibia	10	8	1.28	57
Bulgaria	71	55	1.27	58
Costa Rica	53	41	1.27	59
Montenegro*	62	49	1.27	60
Georgia	31	25	1.27	61
Trinidad and Tobago	13	11	1.26	62
Russian Federation	85	68	1.26	63
France	65	52	1.26	64
Kyrgyz Republic	46	37	1.24	65
Philippines	31	25	1.24	66
Spain	93	76	1.22	67
Finland	103	85	1.21	68
Macedonia, FYR	42	35	1.20	69
Portugal	75	63	1.20	70
Austria	79	66	1.20	71

Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank
Malaysia	39	33	1.20	72
Fiji	18	15	1.19	73
Cyprus	50	42	1.18	74
Ecuador	42	36	1.15	75
Jordan	50	43	1.15	76
Ukraine	85	74	1.15	77
Botswana	8	7	1.15	78
China	28	25	1.13	79
Maldives	14	12	1.13	80
Colombia	48	42	1.13	81
El Salvador	27	24	1.13	82
Chile	79	70	1.12	83
Luxembourg	19	17	1.11	84
Netherlands	81	74	1.10	85
Peru	45	41	1.09	86
Nicaragua	19	17	1.09	87
Lebanon	48	45	1.07	88
Saudi Arabia	53	49	1.06	89
Germany	63	60	1.05	90
Azerbaijan	21	20	1.05	91
Swaziland*	6	6	1.04	92
Indonesia	32	31	1.03	93
Greece	116	112	1.03	94
Ireland	72	70	1.03	95
Vietnam	25	24	1.02	96
Syria	26	26	1.01	97
Iran, Islamic Rep.	55	55	1.00	98
Guatemala	18	18	1.00	99
Switzerland	55	56	0.99	100
Egypt	29	31	0.96	101
Mexico	28	30	0.96	102
Pakistan	9	10	0.95	103
Madagascar	4	4	0.92	104
Japan	58	65	0.90	105
Morocco	13	15	0.89	106
Turkey	64	75	0.85	107
Bolivia	34	41	0.84	108
Lao PDR	15	18	0.82	109
Côte d'Ivoire	4	5	0.78	110
India	20	26	0.78	111
Zimbabwe*	5	7	0.78	112
Rwanda*	6	8	0.76	113
Korea, Rep.	84	111	0.75	114
Nigeria	9	12	0.72	115
Kenya	3	5	0.70	116
Bhutan	8	11	0.69	117
Bangladesh	11	16	0.69	118
Malawi	1	1	0.65	119
Nepal	11	18	0.64	120
Liberia*	9	14	0.63	121
Mozambique	4	6	0.62	122
Cambodia	12	20	0.61	123
Ghana	9	15	0.61	124
Senegal	6	10	0.59	125
Tanzania	3	5	0.55	126
Tajikistan	15	29	0.52	127
Burundi	2	4	0.51	128
Burkina Faso	3	6	0.50	129
Zambia	2	3	0.46	130
Yemen	6	14	0.44	131
Mauritania	3	7	0.43	132
Mali	4	10	0.43	133
Angola	4	11	0.37	134
Guinea*	5	14	0.37	135
Ethiopia	1	4	0.32	136
Uganda	4	14	0.27	137
Chad	1	4	0.24	138
Bahamas	—	—	—	—
Singapore	—	—	—	—
South Africa	—	—	—	—
United Arab Emirates	—	—	—	—

* New countries 2014

Appendix E: Rankings by Indicator, 2014 (cont'd.)

Table E10: Sex ratio at birth

Country	Male-to-female ratio	Female-to-male ratio	Rank	Country	Male-to-female ratio	Female-to-male ratio	Rank
Kazakhstan	0.94	1.06	1	Mexico	1.05	0.95	42
Barbados	1.01	0.99	2	Mongolia	1.05	0.95	42
Kenya	1.02	0.98	3	Morocco	1.05	0.95	42
Malawi	1.02	0.98	3	Netherlands	1.05	0.95	42
Mozambique	1.02	0.98	3	New Zealand	1.05	0.95	42
Qatar	1.02	0.98	3	Nicaragua	1.05	0.95	42
South Africa	1.02	0.98	3	Oman	1.05	0.95	42
Bahamas	1.03	0.97	8	Pakistan	1.05	0.95	42
Bahrain	1.03	0.97	8	Panama	1.05	0.95	42
Botswana	1.03	0.97	8	Paraguay	1.05	0.95	42
Burkina Faso	1.03	0.97	8	Peru	1.05	0.95	42
Burundi	1.03	0.97	8	Philippines	1.05	0.95	42
Cape Verde	1.03	0.97	8	Saudi Arabia	1.05	0.95	42
Côte d'Ivoire	1.03	0.97	8	Suriname	1.05	0.95	42
Ethiopia	1.03	0.97	8	Tajikistan	1.05	0.95	42
Ghana	1.03	0.97	8	Thailand	1.05	0.95	42
Guinea*	1.03	0.97	8	Turkey	1.05	0.95	42
Lesotho	1.03	0.97	8	United Arab Emirates	1.05	0.95	42
Liberia*	1.03	0.97	8	United Kingdom	1.05	0.95	42
Madagascar	1.03	0.97	8	United States	1.05	0.95	42
Mali	1.03	0.97	8	Venezuela	1.05	0.95	42
Mauritania	1.03	0.97	8	Yemen	1.05	0.95	42
Namibia	1.03	0.97	8	Australia	1.06	0.94	94
Rwanda*	1.03	0.97	8	Belarus*	1.06	0.94	94
Senegal	1.03	0.97	8	Bulgaria	1.06	0.94	94
Swaziland*	1.03	0.97	8	Canada	1.06	0.94	94
Tanzania	1.03	0.97	8	Colombia	1.06	0.94	94
Trinidad and Tobago	1.03	0.97	8	Croatia	1.06	0.94	94
Uganda	1.03	0.97	8	Cuba	1.06	0.94	94
Zambia	1.03	0.97	8	Czech Republic	1.06	0.94	94
Zimbabwe*	1.03	0.97	8	Denmark	1.06	0.94	94
Bangladesh	1.04	0.96	32	Estonia	1.06	0.94	94
Chad	1.04	0.96	32	Germany	1.06	0.94	94
Chile	1.04	0.96	32	Greece	1.06	0.94	94
Dominican Republic	1.04	0.96	32	Hungary	1.06	0.94	94
Finland	1.04	0.96	32	Ireland	1.06	0.94	94
Iceland	1.04	0.96	32	Italy	1.06	0.94	94
Lao PDR	1.04	0.96	32	Japan	1.06	0.94	94
Nepal	1.04	0.96	32	Jordan	1.06	0.94	94
Sri Lanka	1.04	0.96	32	Lithuania	1.06	0.94	94
Uruguay	1.04	0.96	32	Malta	1.06	0.94	94
Algeria	1.05	0.95	42	Moldova	1.06	0.94	94
Angola	1.05	0.95	42	Nigeria	1.06	0.94	94
Argentina	1.05	0.95	42	Norway	1.06	0.94	94
Austria	1.05	0.95	42	Poland	1.06	0.94	94
Belgium	1.05	0.95	42	Romania	1.06	0.94	94
Belize	1.05	0.95	42	Russian Federation	1.06	0.94	94
Bhutan	1.05	0.95	42	Sweden	1.06	0.94	94
Bolivia	1.05	0.95	42	Switzerland	1.06	0.94	94
Brazil	1.05	0.95	42	Syria	1.06	0.94	94
Brunei Darussalam	1.05	0.95	42	Korea, Rep.	1.07	0.93	122
Cambodia	1.05	0.95	42	Kyrgyz Republic	1.07	0.93	122
Costa Rica	1.05	0.95	42	Luxembourg	1.07	0.93	122
Cyprus	1.05	0.95	42	Malaysia	1.07	0.93	122
Ecuador	1.05	0.95	42	Montenegro*	1.07	0.93	122
Egypt	1.05	0.95	42	Portugal	1.07	0.93	122
El Salvador	1.05	0.95	42	Serbia	1.07	0.93	122
Fiji	1.05	0.95	42	Singapore	1.07	0.93	122
France	1.05	0.95	42	Slovak Republic	1.07	0.93	122
Guatemala	1.05	0.95	42	Slovenia	1.07	0.93	122
Guyana	1.05	0.95	42	Spain	1.07	0.93	122
Honduras	1.05	0.95	42	Tunisia*	1.07	0.93	122
Indonesia	1.05	0.95	42	Ukraine	1.07	0.93	122
Iran, Islamic Rep.	1.05	0.95	42	Georgia	1.08	0.93	135
Israel	1.05	0.95	42	Macedonia, FYR	1.08	0.93	135
Jamaica	1.05	0.95	42	Albania	1.11	0.90	137
Kuwait	1.05	0.95	42	China	1.11	0.90	137
Latvia	1.05	0.95	42	Azerbaijan	1.12	0.89	139
Lebanon	1.05	0.95	42	India	1.12	0.89	139
Maldives	1.05	0.95	42	Vietnam	1.12	0.89	139
Mauritius	1.05	0.95	42	Armenia	1.14	0.88	142

* New countries 2014

Appendix E: Rankings by Indicator, 2014 (cont'd.)

Table E11: Healthy life expectancy

Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank	Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank
Syria	65	55	1.18	1	Lesotho	44	42	1.05	72
Russian Federation	66	57	1.16	2	Malaysia	66	63	1.05	72
Belarus*	68	59	1.15	3	Angola	45	43	1.05	74
Lithuania	70	61	1.15	4	Macedonia, FYR	68	65	1.05	75
Kazakhstan	64	56	1.14	5	Costa Rica	71	68	1.04	76
Ukraine	67	59	1.14	6	Lebanon	71	68	1.04	76
Estonia	71	63	1.13	7	United States	71	68	1.04	76
Mongolia	63	56	1.13	8	Denmark	72	69	1.04	79
El Salvador	66	59	1.12	9	Germany	73	70	1.04	80
Moldova	66	59	1.12	9	Ireland	73	70	1.04	80
Latvia	68	61	1.11	11	Luxembourg	73	70	1.04	80
Vietnam	69	62	1.11	12	Australia	74	71	1.04	83
Poland	71	64	1.11	13	Italy	74	71	1.04	83
Philippines	63	57	1.11	14	Switzerland	74	71	1.04	83
Trinidad and Tobago	64	58	1.10	15	Zambia	50	48	1.04	86
Armenia	66	60	1.10	16	Cyprus	76	73	1.04	87
Georgia	68	62	1.10	17	Singapore	77	74	1.04	88
Mauritius	68	62	1.10	17	Tanzania	53	51	1.04	89
Guyana	57	52	1.10	19	Kenya	54	52	1.04	90
Hungary	69	63	1.10	20	Mauritania	54	52	1.04	90
Romania	69	63	1.10	20	Ethiopia	56	54	1.04	92
Venezuela	69	63	1.10	20	Madagascar	56	54	1.04	92
Slovak Republic	70	64	1.09	23	Senegal	56	54	1.04	92
Slovenia	73	67	1.09	24	India	58	56	1.04	95
Kyrgyz Republic	63	58	1.09	25	Lao PDR	58	56	1.04	95
Guatemala	65	60	1.08	26	Nepal	60	58	1.03	97
Belize	66	61	1.08	27	Iran, Islamic Rep.	65	63	1.03	98
Cape Verde	66	61	1.08	27	Albania	66	64	1.03	99
Nicaragua	66	61	1.08	27	Saudi Arabia	66	64	1.03	99
South Africa	53	49	1.08	30	Dominican Republic	67	65	1.03	101
Bahamas	67	62	1.08	31	Montenegro*	67	65	1.03	101
Brazil	67	62	1.08	31	Oman	67	65	1.03	101
Bulgaria	68	63	1.08	33	Tunisia*	67	65	1.03	101
Sri Lanka	68	63	1.08	33	Peru	68	66	1.03	105
Suriname	68	63	1.08	33	China	69	67	1.03	106
Thailand	68	63	1.08	33	Malta	72	70	1.03	107
Argentina	69	64	1.08	37	Netherlands	72	70	1.03	107
Barbados	69	64	1.08	37	Norway	72	70	1.03	107
Croatia	70	65	1.08	39	United Kingdom	72	70	1.03	107
Uruguay	70	65	1.08	39	Canada	73	71	1.03	111
Czech Republic	71	66	1.08	41	Israel	73	71	1.03	111
Namibia	59	55	1.07	42	New Zealand	73	71	1.03	111
France	74	69	1.07	43	Sweden	73	71	1.03	111
Korea, Rep.	75	70	1.07	44	Chad	44	43	1.02	115
Japan	77	72	1.07	45	Côte d'Ivoire	46	45	1.02	116
Fiji	62	58	1.07	46	Mozambique	46	45	1.02	116
Swaziland*	47	44	1.07	47	Nigeria	47	46	1.02	118
Cambodia	63	59	1.07	48	Guinea*	50	49	1.02	119
Azerbaijan	65	61	1.07	49	Uganda	50	49	1.02	119
Burundi	49	46	1.07	50	Burkina Faso	51	50	1.02	121
Jamaica	66	62	1.06	51	Malawi	51	50	1.02	121
Paraguay	67	63	1.06	52	Botswana	53	52	1.02	123
Serbia	67	63	1.06	52	Liberia*	53	52	1.02	123
Turkey	67	63	1.06	52	Ghana	54	53	1.02	125
Ecuador	68	64	1.06	55	Yemen	55	54	1.02	126
Zimbabwe*	51	48	1.06	55	Rwanda*	56	55	1.02	127
Cuba	69	65	1.06	57	Pakistan	57	56	1.02	128
Mexico	69	65	1.06	57	Bhutan	59	58	1.02	129
Panama	69	65	1.06	57	Tajikistan	60	59	1.02	130
Colombia	70	66	1.06	60	Bangladesh	61	60	1.02	131
Chile	72	68	1.06	61	Morocco	61	60	1.02	131
Austria	73	69	1.06	62	Algeria	63	62	1.02	133
Belgium	73	69	1.06	62	Jordan	65	64	1.02	134
Finland	73	69	1.06	62	Maldives	67	66	1.02	135
Greece	73	69	1.06	62	Brunei Darussalam	69	68	1.01	136
Portugal	73	69	1.06	62	Iceland	73	72	1.01	137
Spain	75	71	1.06	67	Bahrain	66	66	1.00	138
Bolivia	61	58	1.05	68	United Arab Emirates	66	66	1.00	138
Egypt	63	60	1.05	69	Kuwait	67	68	0.99	140
Indonesia	64	61	1.05	70	Mali	48	49	0.98	141
Honduras	65	62	1.05	71	Qatar	66	68	0.97	142

* New countries 2014

Appendix E: Rankings by Indicator, 2014 (cont'd.)

Table E12: Women in parliament

Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank	Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank
Rwanda*	64	36	1.76	1	Cambodia	20	80	0.26	72
Cuba	49	51	0.96	2	Albania	20	80	0.25	73
Sweden	45	55	0.82	3	Saudi Arabia	20	80	0.25	74
South Africa	45	55	0.81	4	Bangladesh	20	80	0.25	75
Senegal	43	57	0.76	5	Czech Republic	20	81	0.24	76
Finland	43	58	0.74	6	Kenya	19	81	0.24	77
Nicaragua	42	58	0.74	7	Estonia	19	81	0.23	78
Ecuador	42	58	0.71	8	Burkina Faso	19	81	0.23	79
Belgium	41	59	0.70	9	Mauritius	19	81	0.23	80
Spain	40	60	0.66	10	Moldova	19	81	0.23	81
Iceland	40	60	0.66	11	Slovak Republic	19	81	0.23	82
Norway	40	60	0.66	12	United States	18	82	0.22	83
Mozambique	39	61	0.64	13	United Arab Emirates	18	83	0.21	84
Denmark	39	61	0.64	14	Venezuela	17	83	0.20	85
Netherlands	39	61	0.63	15	Morocco	17	83	0.20	86
Mexico	37	63	0.60	16	Indonesia	17	83	0.20	87
Angola	37	63	0.58	17	Barbados	17	83	0.20	88
Argentina	37	63	0.58	18	Tajikistan	16	84	0.19	89
Germany	36	64	0.57	19	Chile	16	84	0.19	90
Tanzania	36	64	0.56	20	Korea, Rep.	16	84	0.19	91
Uganda	35	65	0.54	21	Ireland	16	84	0.19	92
Serbia	34	66	0.52	22	Azerbaijan	16	84	0.18	93
New Zealand	34	66	0.51	23	Paraguay	15	85	0.18	94
Costa Rica	33	67	0.50	24	Chad	15	85	0.18	95
Slovenia	33	67	0.50	24	Mongolia	15	85	0.17	96
Macedonia, FYR	33	67	0.48	26	Montenegro*	15	85	0.17	97
Austria	32	68	0.48	27	Turkey	14	86	0.17	98
Algeria	32	68	0.46	28	Malta	14	86	0.17	99
Zimbabwe*	31	69	0.46	29	Russian Federation	14	86	0.16	100
Italy	31	69	0.46	30	Romania	14	86	0.16	101
Guyana	31	69	0.46	31	Guatemala	13	87	0.15	102
Portugal	31	69	0.46	32	Bahamas	13	87	0.15	103
Switzerland	31	69	0.45	33	Uruguay	13	87	0.15	104
Burundi	30	70	0.44	34	Jamaica	13	87	0.15	105
Nepal	30	70	0.43	35	Cyprus	13	88	0.14	106
Trinidad and Tobago	29	71	0.40	36	Georgia	12	88	0.14	107
Luxembourg	28	72	0.40	37	Jordan	12	88	0.14	107
Tunisia*	28	72	0.39	38	Syria	12	88	0.14	107
Ethiopia	28	72	0.38	39	Suriname	12	88	0.13	110
El Salvador	27	73	0.38	40	India	11	89	0.13	111
Philippines	27	73	0.38	41	Liberia*	11	89	0.12	112
Lesotho	27	73	0.36	42	Ghana	11	89	0.12	113
Belarus*	27	73	0.36	43	Zambia	11	89	0.12	114
France	26	74	0.35	44	Armenia	11	89	0.12	115
Australia	26	74	0.35	45	Malaysia	10	90	0.12	116
Honduras	26	74	0.35	46	Bahrain	10	90	0.11	117
Namibia	26	74	0.34	47	Ukraine	10	90	0.11	118
Bolivia	25	75	0.34	48	Hungary	10	90	0.11	119
Singapore	25	75	0.34	49	Botswana	10	90	0.11	120
Kazakhstan	25	75	0.34	50	Mali	10	90	0.11	120
Mauritania	25	75	0.34	51	Côte d'Ivoire	9	91	0.10	122
Canada	25	75	0.33	52	Brazil	9	91	0.09	123
Lao PDR	25	75	0.33	53	Bhutan	9	91	0.09	124
Latvia	25	75	0.33	53	Panama	8	92	0.09	125
Bulgaria	25	75	0.33	55	Japan	8	92	0.09	126
Poland	24	76	0.32	56	Nigeria	7	93	0.07	127
Vietnam	24	76	0.32	57	Swaziland*	6	94	0.07	128
Lithuania	24	76	0.32	58	Maldives	6	94	0.06	129
Croatia	24	76	0.31	59	Sri Lanka	6	94	0.06	130
China	23	77	0.31	60	Belize	3	97	0.03	131
Kyrgyz Republic	23	77	0.30	61	Lebanon	3	97	0.03	131
Madagascar	23	77	0.30	62	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3	97	0.03	133
United Kingdom	23	77	0.29	63	Kuwait	3	97	0.03	134
Israel	23	78	0.29	64	Oman	1	99	0.01	135
Peru	22	78	0.29	65	Yemen	0	100	0.00	136
Malawi	22	78	0.29	66	Qatar	0	100	0.00	137
Guinea*	22	78	0.28	67	Brunei Darussalam	—	—	—	—
Greece	21	79	0.27	68	Colombia	—	—	—	—
Cape Verde	21	79	0.26	69	Egypt	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	21	79	0.26	70	Fiji	—	—	—	—
Pakistan	21	79	0.26	71	Thailand	—	—	—	—

* New countries 2014

Appendix E: Rankings by Indicator, 2014 (cont'd.)

Table E13: Women in ministerial positions

Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank	Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank
Nicaragua	57	43	1.33	1	Dominican Republic	16	84	0.19	72
Sweden	57	43	1.30	2	Philippines	16	84	0.19	72
Finland	50	50	1.00	3	Morocco	16	84	0.19	74
France	49	51	0.95	4	Côte d'Ivoire	16	84	0.19	75
Cape Verde	47	53	0.89	5	United Kingdom	16	84	0.19	75
Norway	47	53	0.89	5	United Arab Emirates	15	85	0.18	77
Netherlands	47	53	0.88	7	Chad	15	85	0.18	78
Denmark	45	55	0.83	8	Zambia	15	85	0.18	79
Peru	44	56	0.80	9	Bahrain	15	85	0.17	80
Switzerland	43	57	0.75	10	Guinea*	15	85	0.17	81
Belgium	42	58	0.71	11	Ireland	14	86	0.17	82
Bulgaria	41	59	0.70	12	Kyrgyz Republic	14	86	0.17	82
Rwanda*	39	61	0.65	13	Malta	14	86	0.17	82
Chile	39	61	0.64	14	Ukraine	14	86	0.17	82
Iceland	38	63	0.60	15	Uruguay	14	86	0.17	82
South Africa	37	63	0.59	16	Burkina Faso	14	86	0.16	87
Tanzania	37	63	0.58	17	Belize	13	87	0.15	88
Burundi	36	64	0.57	18	Ethiopia	13	87	0.15	89
Bolivia	33	67	0.50	19	Mauritania	13	87	0.15	89
Germany	33	67	0.50	19	Botswana	13	88	0.14	91
Kenya	33	67	0.50	19	Algeria	12	88	0.14	92
Uganda	32	68	0.47	22	Mali	12	88	0.14	92
Canada	32	68	0.47	23	Barbados	12	88	0.13	94
Malawi	32	68	0.47	23	Indonesia	12	88	0.13	94
United States	32	68	0.47	25	Korea, Rep.	12	88	0.13	94
Panama	32	68	0.46	26	Lao PDR	12	88	0.13	97
Colombia	31	69	0.45	27	Armenia	11	89	0.13	98
Madagascar	31	69	0.45	27	Hungary	11	89	0.13	98
Austria	31	69	0.44	29	Japan	11	89	0.13	98
Latvia	31	69	0.44	29	Jordan	11	89	0.13	98
Spain	31	69	0.44	29	Tajikistan	11	89	0.13	98
Albania	30	70	0.43	32	Zimbabwe*	11	89	0.13	98
Italy	30	70	0.43	32	Egypt	10	90	0.12	104
New Zealand	30	70	0.42	34	Bhutan	10	90	0.11	105
Mozambique	29	71	0.40	35	Iran, Islamic Rep.	10	90	0.11	105
Guyana	28	72	0.38	36	India	9	91	0.10	107
Moldova	28	72	0.38	36	Cyprus	9	91	0.10	108
Guatemala	27	73	0.36	38	Fiji	9	91	0.10	108
Luxembourg	27	73	0.36	38	Serbia	9	91	0.10	108
Swaziland*	26	74	0.36	40	Vietnam	9	91	0.10	108
Brazil	26	74	0.34	41	Syria	9	91	0.10	112
Costa Rica	25	75	0.33	42	Yemen	9	91	0.10	112
Nigeria	25	75	0.33	42	Macedonia, FYR	9	91	0.10	114
Paraguay	25	75	0.33	42	China	8	92	0.09	115
Cuba	23	77	0.29	45	Mauritius	8	92	0.09	115
Ghana	23	78	0.29	46	Thailand	8	92	0.09	115
Ecuador	22	78	0.29	47	Czech Republic	7	93	0.08	118
Romania	22	78	0.29	47	El Salvador	7	93	0.08	118
Lesotho	22	78	0.28	49	Lithuania	7	93	0.08	118
Namibia	22	78	0.28	49	Slovak Republic	7	93	0.08	118
Portugal	21	79	0.27	51	Bangladesh	7	93	0.07	122
Georgia	21	79	0.27	52	Kuwait	7	93	0.07	122
Liberia*	21	79	0.27	52	Oman	7	93	0.07	122
Croatia	20	80	0.25	54	Russian Federation	7	93	0.07	122
Jamaica	20	80	0.25	54	Trinidad and Tobago	6	94	0.07	126
Kazakhstan	20	80	0.25	54	Malaysia	6	94	0.07	127
Angola	19	81	0.24	57	Singapore	6	94	0.06	128
Bahamas	19	81	0.24	58	Suriname	6	94	0.06	129
Israel	18	82	0.22	59	Greece	5	95	0.06	130
Slovenia	18	82	0.22	59	Qatar	5	95	0.05	131
Argentina	18	82	0.21	61	Cambodia	5	95	0.05	132
Honduras	18	82	0.21	61	Turkey	4	96	0.04	133
Maldives	18	82	0.21	61	Tunisia*	4	96	0.04	134
Mexico	18	82	0.21	61	Belarus*	3	97	0.04	135
Australia	17	83	0.21	65	Sri Lanka	3	97	0.03	136
Estonia	17	83	0.20	66	Azerbaijan	3	97	0.03	137
Mongolia	17	83	0.20	66	Brunei Darussalam	0	100	0.00	138
Montenegro*	17	83	0.20	66	Lebanon	0	100	0.00	138
Poland	17	83	0.20	66	Pakistan	0	100	0.00	138
Senegal	16	84	0.19	70	Saudi Arabia	0	100	0.00	138
Venezuela	16	84	0.19	70	Nepal	—	—	—	—

* New countries 2014

Appendix E: Rankings by Indicator, 2014 (cont'd.)

Table E14: Years with female head of state

Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank	Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank
India	21	29	0.72	1	Belize	0	50	0.00	64
Ireland	21	29	0.71	2	Bhutan	0	50	0.00	64
Bangladesh	21	29	0.70	3	Botswana	0	50	0.00	64
Iceland	20	30	0.68	4	Brunei Darussalam	0	50	0.00	64
Philippines	16	34	0.46	5	Burkina Faso	0	50	0.00	64
Sri Lanka	14	36	0.38	6	Cambodia	0	50	0.00	64
Finland	12	38	0.32	7	Cape Verde	0	50	0.00	64
United Kingdom	12	38	0.30	8	Chad	0	50	0.00	64
New Zealand	11	39	0.28	9	Colombia	0	50	0.00	64
Norway	11	39	0.27	10	Côte d'Ivoire	0	50	0.00	64
Liberia*	9	41	0.23	11	Cuba	0	50	0.00	64
Germany	9	41	0.22	12	Cyprus	0	50	0.00	64
Latvia	8	42	0.20	13	Czech Republic	0	50	0.00	64
Argentina	8	42	0.20	14	Dominican Republic	0	50	0.00	64
Nicaragua	7	43	0.16	15	Egypt	0	50	0.00	64
Mozambique	6	44	0.13	16	El Salvador	0	50	0.00	64
Barbados	6	44	0.12	17	Estonia	0	50	0.00	64
Lithuania	5	45	0.12	18	Ethiopia	0	50	0.00	64
Malta	5	45	0.12	19	Fiji	0	50	0.00	64
Israel	5	45	0.12	20	Ghana	0	50	0.00	64
Panama	5	45	0.11	21	Greece	0	50	0.00	64
Switzerland	5	45	0.11	22	Guatemala	0	50	0.00	64
Pakistan	5	45	0.10	23	Guinea*	0	50	0.00	64
Chile	4	46	0.09	24	Honduras	0	50	0.00	64
Trinidad and Tobago	4	46	0.09	25	Hungary	0	50	0.00	64
Costa Rica	4	46	0.09	26	Iran, Islamic Rep.	0	50	0.00	64
Jamaica	4	46	0.09	27	Italy	0	50	0.00	64
China	4	46	0.08	28	Japan	0	50	0.00	64
Brazil	3	47	0.08	29	Jordan	0	50	0.00	64
Indonesia	3	47	0.07	30	Kazakhstan	0	50	0.00	64
Australia	3	47	0.06	31	Kenya	0	50	0.00	64
Ukraine	3	47	0.06	32	Kuwait	0	50	0.00	64
Thailand	3	47	0.06	33	Lao PDR	0	50	0.00	64
Denmark	3	47	0.06	34	Lebanon	0	50	0.00	64
Turkey	3	47	0.06	35	Lesotho	0	50	0.00	64
Senegal	3	47	0.05	36	Luxembourg	0	50	0.00	64
Croatia	2	48	0.05	37	Malaysia	0	50	0.00	64
Guyana	2	48	0.05	38	Maldives	0	50	0.00	64
Korea, Rep.	2	48	0.05	39	Mauritania	0	50	0.00	64
Malawi	2	48	0.04	40	Mexico	0	50	0.00	64
Slovak Republic	2	48	0.04	41	Montenegro*	0	50	0.00	64
Kyrgyz Republic	2	48	0.03	42	Morocco	0	50	0.00	64
Moldova	1	49	0.03	43	Namibia	0	50	0.00	64
Poland	1	49	0.03	44	Nepal	0	50	0.00	64
Slovenia	1	49	0.03	45	Netherlands	0	50	0.00	64
Serbia	1	49	0.03	46	Nigeria	0	50	0.00	64
Mali	1	49	0.02	47	Oman	0	50	0.00	64
France	1	49	0.02	48	Paraguay	0	50	0.00	64
Peru	1	49	0.02	49	Qatar	0	50	0.00	64
Rwanda*	1	49	0.01	50	Romania	0	50	0.00	64
Bolivia	1	49	0.01	51	Russian Federation	0	50	0.00	64
Burundi	1	49	0.01	52	Saudi Arabia	0	50	0.00	64
Portugal	0	50	0.01	53	Singapore	0	50	0.00	64
Canada	0	50	0.01	54	South Africa	0	50	0.00	64
Georgia	0	50	0.01	55	Spain	0	50	0.00	64
Mauritius	0	50	0.01	56	Suriname	0	50	0.00	64
Bulgaria	0	50	0.01	57	Swaziland*	0	50	0.00	64
Macedonia, FYR	0	50	0.00	58	Sweden	0	50	0.00	64
Bahamas	0	50	0.00	59	Syria	0	50	0.00	64
Mongolia	0	50	0.00	60	Tajikistan	0	50	0.00	64
Austria	0	50	0.00	61	Tanzania	0	50	0.00	64
Ecuador	0	50	0.00	61	Tunisia*	0	50	0.00	64
Madagascar	0	50	0.00	61	Uganda	0	50	0.00	64
Albania	0	50	0.00	64	United Arab Emirates	0	50	0.00	64
Algeria	0	50	0.00	64	United States	0	50	0.00	64
Angola	0	50	0.00	64	Uruguay	0	50	0.00	64
Armenia	0	50	0.00	64	Venezuela	0	50	0.00	64
Azerbaijan	0	50	0.00	64	Vietnam	0	50	0.00	64
Bahrain	0	50	0.00	64	Yemen	0	50	0.00	64
Belarus*	0	50	0.00	64	Zambia	0	50	0.00	64
Belgium	0	50	0.00	64	Zimbabwe*	0	50	0.00	64

* New countries 2014