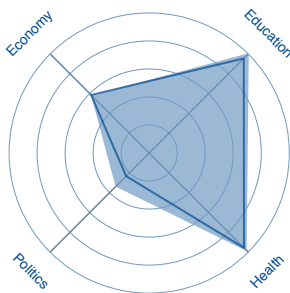


Italy

rank **50**
out of 144 countries

score **0.719**
0.00 = imparity
1.00 = parity

SCORE AT A GLANCE



Italy score
sample average

KEY INDICATORS

GDP (US\$ billions)	1,814.76
GDP per capita (constant '11 intl. \$, PPP)	33,587
Total population (thousands)	59,797.69
Population growth rate (%)	-0.02
Population sex ratio (female/male)	1.06
Human capital optimization (%)	75.85

Global Gender Gap Index

Economic participation and opportunity	117	0.574	87	0.527
Educational attainment	56	0.995	27	0.997
Health and survival	72	0.974	77	0.972
Political empowerment	25	0.331	72	0.087
rank out of	144		115	

	2016	2006	
rank	score	rank	score
50	0.719	77	0.646
117	0.574	87	0.527
56	0.995	27	0.997
72	0.974	77	0.972
25	0.331	72	0.087
144		115	

COUNTRY SCORE CARD

Economic participation and opportunity

	rank	score	avg	female	male	f/m ratio
Economic participation and opportunity	117	0.574	0.586			0.57
Labour force participation	89	0.736	0.665	54	74	0.74
Wage equality for similar work (survey)	127	0.511	0.622	—	—	0.51
Estimated earned income (US\$, PPP)	98	0.517	0.502	24,374	47,185	0.52
Legislators, senior officials, and managers	79	0.362	0.358	27	73	0.36
Professional and technical workers	87	0.837	0.862	46	54	0.84

Educational attainment

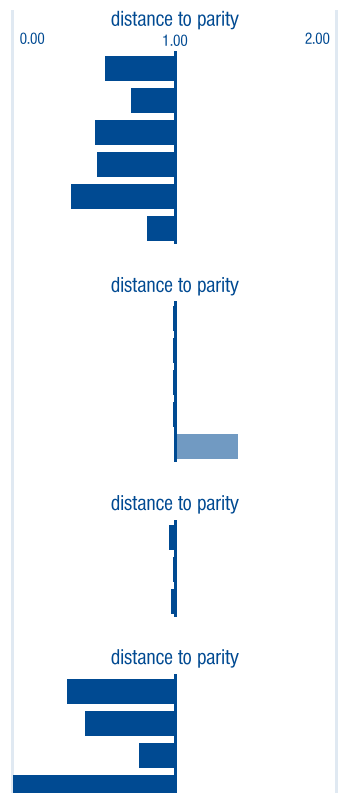
	rank	score	avg	female	male	f/m ratio
Educational attainment	56	0.995	0.955			1.00
Literacy rate	62	0.995	0.897	99	99	1.00
Enrolment in primary education	82	0.992	0.980	97	98	0.99
Enrolment in secondary education	92	0.999	0.970	95	95	1.00
Enrolment in tertiary education	1	1.000	0.930	74	53	1.40

Health and survival

	rank	score	avg	female	male	f/m ratio
Health and survival	72	0.974	0.957			0.97
Sex ratio at birth	95	0.943	0.918	—	—	0.94
Healthy life expectancy	87	1.042	1.043	74	71	1.04

Political empowerment

	rank	score	avg	female	male	f/m ratio
Political empowerment	25	0.331	0.233			0.33
Women in parliament	39	0.448	0.269	31	69	0.45
Women in ministerial positions	10	0.778	0.238	44	56	0.78
Years with female head of state (last 50)	68	0.000	0.204	0	50	0.00





0.719 / 50

ITA

SELECTED CONTEXTUAL DATA

Workforce participation

	female	male	value
Law mandates non-discrimination in hiring women			no
Youth not in employment or education	21	23	0.94
Unemployed adults	11	9	1.15
Discouraged job seekers	—	—	—
Workers in informal employment	—	—	—
Labour force participation among those with advanced degrees	73	76	0.95
Workers employed part-time	41	18	2.32
Contributing family workers	2	1	1.85
Own-account workers	12	19	0.64
Work, minutes per day	513	453	1.13
Proportion of unpaid work per day	61	23	2.68

Economic leadership

	female	male	value
Law mandates equal pay			yes
Ability of women to rise to positions of leadership			*0.48
Boards of publicly traded companies	26	74	0.35
Firms whose ownership includes women			—
Firms whose top management includes women			—
R&D personnel	35	65	0.53

Access to assets

	female	male	value
Individuals with an account at a financial institution	83	92	0.91
Women's access to financial services			*1.00
Inheritance rights for daughters			*1.00
Women's access to land use, control and ownership			*1.00
Women's access to non-land assets use, control and ownership			*1.00

Access to technology

	female	male	value
Individuals using the internet	62	70	0.89
Individuals using a mobile phone	—	—	—

Political leadership

	female	male	value
Year women received right to vote			1945
Years since any women received voting rights			71
Number of female heads of state to date			—
Quota for women on candidate lists in national elections			—
Quota for women on candidate lists in local elections			33
Voluntary political party quotas			yes
Seats held in upper house	29	71	0.41

Family

	female	male	value
Average length of single life (years)	31	35	0.91
Proportion married by age 25	7	1	4.65
Mean age of women at birth of their first child			32
Average number of children per woman			1
Women with unmet demand for family planning			12
Potential support ratio			3
Total dependency ratio			57
Parity of parental rights in marriage			*1.00
Parity of parental rights after divorce			*1.00

Care

	female	male	value
Length of parental leave (days)			300
Length of maternity / paternity leave (days)	150 /	1	
Wages paid during maternity / paternity leave	80 /	100	
Provider of parental leave benefits			gov
Provider of maternity / paternity leave benefits	gov /	gov	
Government supports or provides childcare			yes
Government provides child allowance to parents			yes

Education and skills

	female	male	value
Out-of-school children of primary school age	1	0	2.51
Primary education attainment in adults	93	96	0.96
Out-of-school youth of upper secondary school age	7	7	1.00
Secondary education attainment in adults	46	48	0.96
Tertiary education attainment in adults	—	—	—
PhD graduates	—	—	—
STEM graduates	15	29	0.50
Skill diversity	0.180	0.201	*0.90

Health

	female	male	value
Malnutrition of children under age 5	—	—	—
Cardiovascular disease	85	130	#0.66
Cancer	90	151	#0.60
Diabetes	10	13	#0.73
Chronic respiratory disease	10	24	#0.43
HIV/AIDS	1	2	#0.29
Suicide	2	8	#0.25
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 births)			†4 [3-5]
Existence of legislation on domestic violence			yes
Prevalence of gender violence in lifetime			19
Law permits abortion to preserve a woman's physical health			yes
Births attended by skilled health personnel			99.9
Antenatal care coverage, at least four visits			86.5

Unless otherwise indicated by a superscripted note, "female" and "male" refers to percentage rates for the corresponding indicator; "value" refers to the female-over-male ratio. Percentage rates have been rounded for reporting purposes. Exact values have been used for calculating ratios and scores. The following exceptions apply: † Data on a 0-to-1 scale (0 = worst score, 1 = best score) * Data on a normalized 0.111- to 1.000-scale (0.111 = most diverse, 1.000 = most concentrated) # Age-standardized death rates per 100,000 population † Bracketed numbers show the range between the uncertainties, estimated to contain the true maternal mortality ratio with a 95% probability