

Ukraine

Gender Gap Index 2014

Rank

56

(out of 142 countries)

Score

0.706

(0.00 = inequality, 1.00 = equality)

Key Demographic and Economic Indicators

GDP (US\$ billions).....	97.27
GDP (PPP) per capita (constant 2011, international \$).....	8,332
Total population (millions)	45.49
Population growth (%)	-0.23
Overall population sex ratio (male/female).....	0.85

Country Score Card

ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION AND OPPORTUNITY..... 31 0.748 0.596

Labour force participation.....	49	0.85	0.67	63	73	0.85
Wage equality for similar work (survey).....	46	0.69	0.61	—	—	0.69
Estimated earned income (PPP US\$).....	52	0.65	0.53	6,783	10,460	0.65
Legislators, senior officials and managers	24	0.66	0.27	40	60	0.66
Professional and technical workers	1	1.00	0.65	63	37	1.74

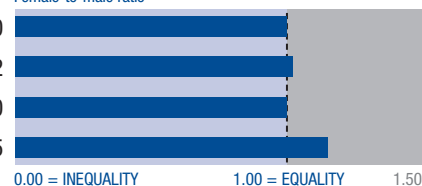
Female-to-male ratio



EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT..... 29 1.000 0.935

Literacy rate	51	1.00	0.87	100	100	1.00
Enrolment in primary education.....	1	1.00	0.94	99	97	1.02
Enrolment in secondary education.....	1	1.00	0.62	86	85	1.00
Enrolment in tertiary education.....	1	1.00	0.88	85	74	1.15

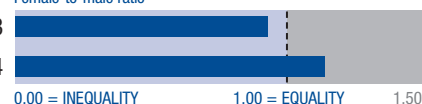
Female-to-male ratio



HEALTH AND SURVIVAL..... 74 0.973 0.960

Sex ratio at birth (female/male)	122	0.93	0.92	—	—	0.93
Healthy life expectancy.....	1	1.06	1.04	67	59	1.14

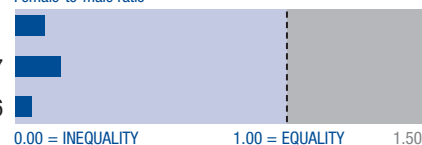
Female-to-male ratio



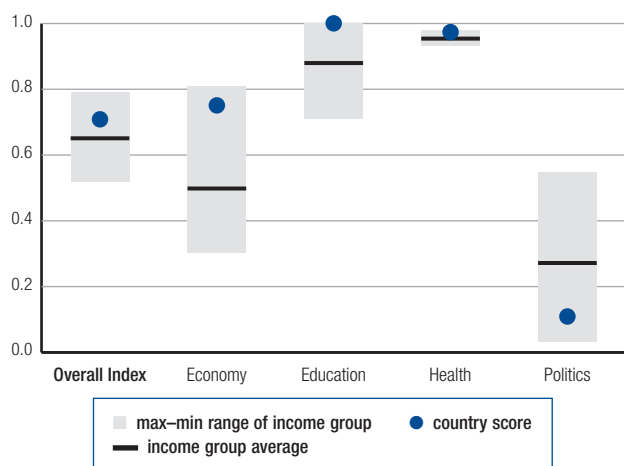
POLITICAL EMPOWERMENT..... 105 0.101 0.214

Women in parliament.....	118	0.11	0.25	10	90	0.11
Women in ministerial positions	82	0.17	0.20	14	86	0.17
Years with female head of state (last 50).....	32	0.06	0.20	3	47	0.06

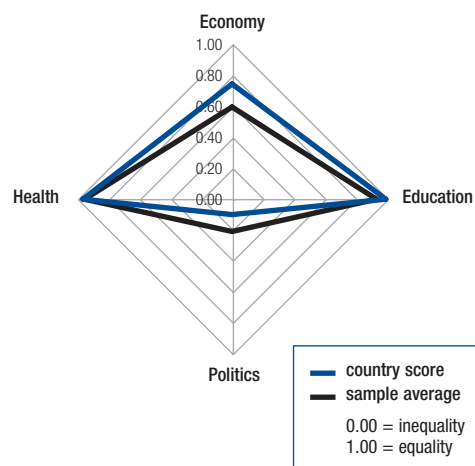
Female-to-male ratio



Country score within income group



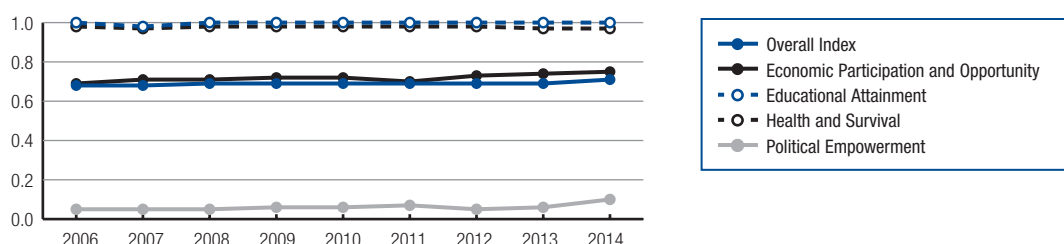
Country score vs sample average



Ukraine

	OVERALL		ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION		EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT		HEALTH AND SURVIVAL		POLITICAL EMPOWERMENT	
	Rank	Score	Rank	Score	Rank	Score	Rank	Score	Rank	Score
Gender Gap Index 2014 (out of 142 countries)	56	0.706	31	0.748	29	1.000	74	0.973	105	0.101
Gender Gap Index 2013 (out of 136 countries)	64	0.694	30	0.743	27	1.000	75	0.973	119	0.059
Gender Gap Index 2012 (out of 135 countries)	64	0.689	34	0.725	22	1.000	34	0.979	119	0.054
Gender Gap Index 2011 (out of 135 countries)	64	0.686	44	0.704	24	1.000	56	0.976	106	0.065
Gender Gap Index 2010 (out of 134 countries)	63	0.687	43	0.707	23	1.000	56	0.976	105	0.064
Gender Gap Index 2009 (out of 134 countries)	61	0.690	33	0.720	31	0.999	41	0.979	117	0.060
Gender Gap Index 2008 (out of 130 countries)	62	0.686	27	0.714	34	0.998	38	0.979	117	0.051
Gender Gap Index 2007 (out of 128 countries)	57	0.679	26	0.708	73	0.984	74	0.973	109	0.050
Gender Gap Index 2006 (out of 115 countries)	48	0.680	24	0.691	25	0.998	1	0.980	97	0.050

Trend 2006–2014



Selected contextual data

EMPLOYMENT AND LEADERSHIP

Female, male adult unemployment rate (as % of female, male labour force).....	6.4, 8.5
Female, male part-time employment (as % of total female, male employment)	—, —
Female, male workers in informal employment (as % of non-agricultural employment).....	—, —
Share of women employed in the non-agricultural sector (% of total non-agricultural employment)	50
Average minutes spent per day on unpaid work (female, male)	—, —
Percentage of women, men with an account at a formal financial institution	39, 44
Ability of women to rise to positions of enterprise leadership ¹	4.7
Firms with female top managers (% of firms).....	19
Share of women on boards of listed companies (%).....	—
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	31

SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND RESEARCH

Percentage of Internet users (female, male).....	33, 38
Women, men who used a mobile phone in the last 12 months (%).....	—, —
Percentage of tertiary-level STEM students (female, male).....	31, 69
Percentage of tertiary-level STEM graduates (female, male).....	30, 70
Percentage of PhD graduates (female, male)	—, —
Percentage of total R&D personnel (FTE) (female, male)	—, —

HEALTH

Cardiovascular disease age-standardized deaths per 100,000 (female, male).....	427.8, 707.7
Cancer age-standardized deaths per 100,000 (female, male), excl. non-melanoma skin cancer	86.2, 173.1
Diabetes age-standardized deaths per 100,000 (female, male)	3.1, 3.2
Respiratory diseases age-standardized deaths per 100,000 (female, male).....	7.0, 31.9
HIV age-standardized deaths per 100,000 (female, male).....	27.6, 51.8
Malaria age-standardized deaths per 100,000 (female, male)	0.0, 0.0
Tuberculosis age-standardized deaths per 100,000 (female, male).....	3.4, 20.9
Malnutrition prev., weight for age (female, male) (% of children <5).....	3.5, 4.8

MARRIAGE AND CHILDBEARING

Singulate mean age at marriage (years) (female, male)	23, 26
Early marriage (% of women aged 15-19)	7
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) ²	23 [19-28]
Total fertility rate (children per women)	1.5
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 girls aged 15-19).....	25.7
Mean age of women at the birth of the first child	—
Antenatal care coverage, at least one visit (%)	99
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women or in-union).....	67
Legislation permitting abortion to preserve a woman's physical health.....	Yes

CHILDCARE ECOSYSTEM

Length of maternity leave (calendar days)	126
Maternity leave benefits (% of wages paid in covered period)	100
Provider of maternity benefits.....	Government 100%
Length of paternity leave (calendar days)	—
Paternity leave benefits (% of wages paid in covered period)	—
Provider of paternity benefits.....	—

RIGHTS AND NORMS

Parental authority in marriage ³	0.0
Parental authority after divorce ³	0.0
Female genital mutilation (% of women aged 15-49).....	0.0
Existence of legislation punishing acts of violence against women in case of domestic violence ³	0.0
Existence of legislation prohibiting gender-based discrimination	—
Inheritance rights of daughters ³	0.0
Women's access to land ownership ³	0.0
Women's access to credit ³	0.0
Women's access to property other than land ³	0.0
Year women received right to vote.....	1919
Quota type (single/lower house).....	—
Voluntary political party quotas.....	—

¹ Survey data, responses on a 1-to-7 scale (1 = worst score, 7 = best score)

² Bracketed numbers show the range between the uncertainties, estimated to contain the true maternal mortality ratio with a 95% probability

³ Data on a 0-to-1 scale (1 = worst score, 0 = best score)